

VARIABLE STARS IN MWF 189

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Milky Way Field 189 (17^h39^m , $-26^\circ.2$; galactic longitude 330° , latitude $0^\circ.0$) has recently been examined for variable stars. A comparison of twenty-six plates with five glass positives has resulted in the discovery of eighty-six new variables. There are, in addition, thirty-two variables that have already been published.

The plate material in this field consists of six MF plates (10-inch Metcalf telescope) taken in 1924 and 1925, fifty B plates (8-inch Bache) taken from 1930 to 1939, and twenty-nine A plates (24-inch Bruce) taken in 1926. The A plates cover the central area of twenty-five square degrees, and beyond this area the discovery of variables on the B plates is not very effective; therefore the edges of the field have not been as thoroughly examined as in a similar investigation of MWF 186 (H.A., 90, No. 8). For the determination of the magnitudes there were available plates of overlapping Milky Way fields, which contributed over a hundred more observations on many of the variables. In addition, patrol plates of the RB series, and early B plates extending back to 1889, were used; and for variables brighter than $12^m.5$, AM patrol plates also were measured. The magnitudes are based on a sequence derived from Selected Area 157 (17^h25^m , $-30^\circ10'$), which was extrapolated to $16^m.5$.

Table I lists the known variables for which no new information was obtained.* In Table II appear the new variables as well as those previously known for which further information can now be published. The form of the table is the same as that of Table II, Harvard Annals, 90, No. 8. Initial epochs are given for observed maxima of long-period, Cepheid, and cluster-type variables, and for minima

TABLE I
TWELVE VARIABLES OF PREVIOUSLY KNOWN PERIOD AND TYPE IN MWF 189

Name	R.A. (1900)			Dec.	Max. m	Min. m	Type	Period d	Spectrum	Reference
	b	m	s							
H.V. 7901	17	23	28	-28 52.8	13.0	13.8	Cluster	0.309	...	H.A., 90, No. 8
H.V. 7906		25	42	-29 55.7	13.2	14.0	Irregular	H.A., 90, No. 8
H.V. 7908		27	37	-29 45.5	14.6	15.7	Eclipsing	0.775	...	H.A., 90, No. 8
H.V. 7913		30	48	-29 46.4	12.3	13.5	Eclipsing	2.705	...	H.A., 90, No. 8
H.V. 7920		35	40	-28 14.9	13.2	[16.5	Eclipsing	27.848	...	H.A., 90, No. 8
H.V. 7923		39	42	-29 37.6	12.7	13.8	Eclipsing	1.238	...	H.A., 90, No. 8
X Sgr		41	15	-27 48.1	4.8	5.9	Cepheid	7.012	F8	B.A.N., 7, No. 288
V 732 Sgr		49	50	-27 20.5	6.7	[12.0	Nova, 1936.32	...	Pec.	P.A.S.P., 49, 342; H.B.907
Nova 2 Sgr		54	26	-27 32.8	7.8	16.3	Nova, 1910	...	Pec.	H.A., 84, 201
WY Sgr		54	55	-23 01.1	9.7	10.8	Eclipsing	4.670	B9	H.R.68
KY Sgr		55	08	-26 24.0	10.6	[16.5	Nova, 1926	H.B.861
W Sgr		58	38	-29 35.0	4.7	6.1	Cepheid	7.59	G0.5v	H.A., 90, 49

of eclipsing binaries and RV Tauri-type variables. Miss Cannon determined the spectra assigned in the Remarks. The color indices (derived in the same manner as those for MWF 186) are very approximate, but they serve to show the relative redness of some of the variable stars.

Light curves for sixteen eclipsing binaries are given in Figure 1. Figure 2 shows the light curves of two cluster-type, four Cepheid, and two RV Tauri-type variables; and Figure 3 gives the observations

*Among Luyten's variables (Minn. Pub., 2, 102-104) there are seven that, from the published positions, should fall in this region, but the right ascensions are in error by an hour. Dr. Luyten has written me that instead of 17 hours the right ascensions should read 16 hours, and that the stars are thus identical with previously known variables, as shown below:

H.V. 9126=AE Sco	H.V. 9182=EU Oph	H.V. 9199=FN Oph
.. 9147=KK Oph	9196=FK Oph	9200=FL Oph
9180=ER Oph		

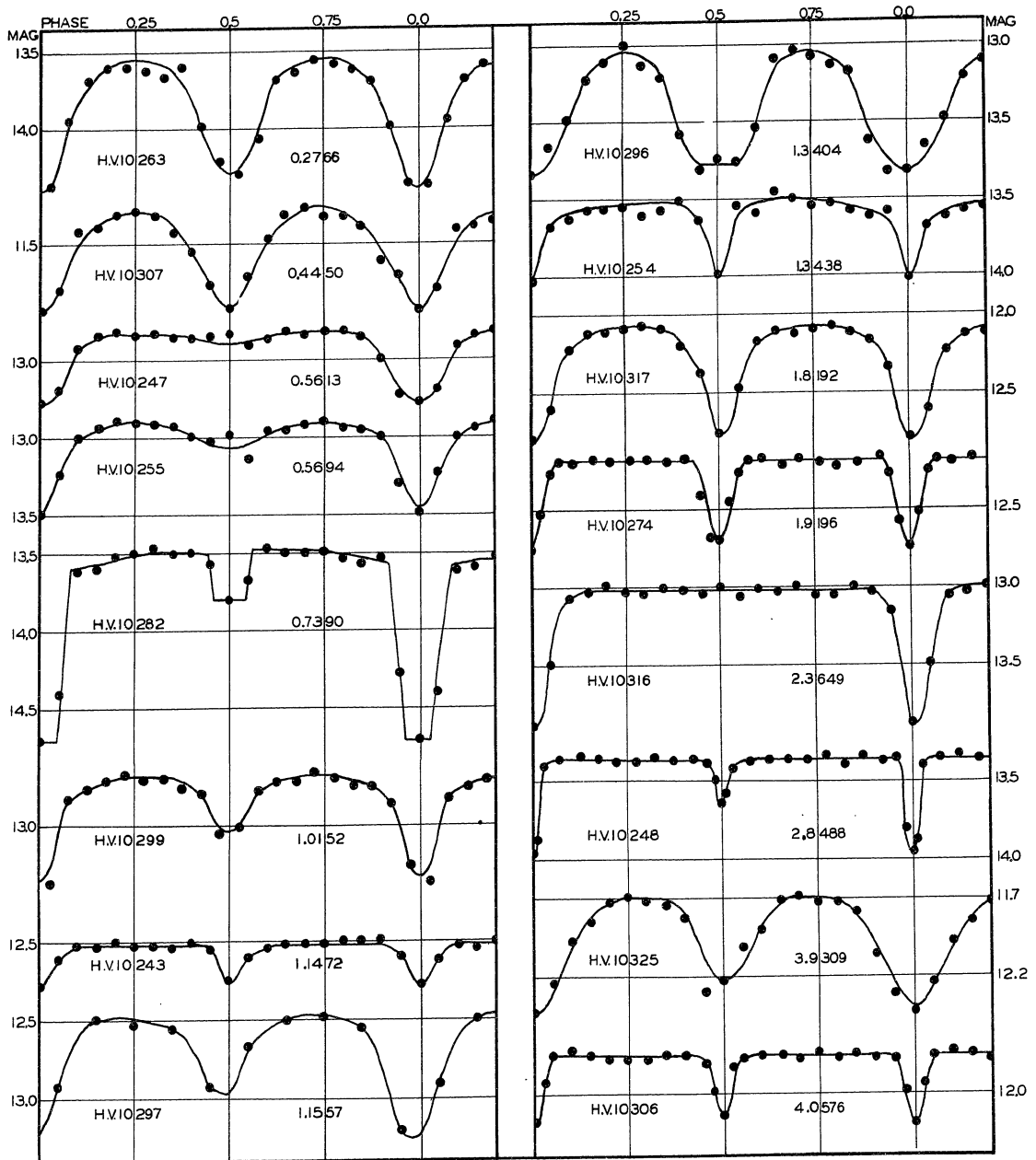


FIGURE 1

of SV and KW Sagittarii and SVS 457 from 1889 to 1939. The photographic chart is similar to the one published for MWF 186.†

The numbers and percentages of the different types are given below:

	MILKY WAY FIELD 189						Total
	Long	Cluster	Cepheid	Nova	Eclipsing	Misc.	
Number.....	15	4	6	5	61	27	118
Per cent.....	13	3	5	4	52	23	100
Mean Maximum Magnitude	13.8	13.7*	11.0*	-	12.9	12.7	12.7

*Mean median magnitudes. The mean median magnitude for four of the Cepheids (excluding X and W Sgr) is 13.8.

†The galactic equator for the chart in Harvard Annals, 90, No. 8, was computed with the use of 1875 positions instead of 1900, and hence should be shifted to the right by ninety-five seconds in right ascension.

TABLE II

ONE HUNDRED AND SIX VARIABLES IN MWF 189

H.V.	R.A. (1900) Dec.					Max. m	Min. m	Type	Epoch J.D. 2420000+	Period d	Remarks
	h	m	s	.	"						
10241	17	23	27	-28	19.5	13.2	[15.5]	Eclipsing	9052.45	3.06845	Note 1
9070	25	48	-29	21.4	11.3	13.6		Eclipsing	7959.505	6.055259	Note 1; spectrum A
10242	26	38	-23	13.1	14.8	[16.0]		Eclipsing	8392.32	3.69039	Note 1
SVS 457	26	42	-21	47.4	12.6	[15.5]		Eclipsing			Figure 3
7907	26	53	-28	33.9	13.2	13.8		Eclipsing	6089.57	3.48979	Note 1; sec. min. 13. ^m 6
10243	27	18	-28	15.9	12.5	12.8		Eclipsing	9396.475	1.14718	Note 2; Figure 1
9079	28	33	-22	22.4	14.5	[17.0]		Long	9050	257.7	Note 3
10244	30	25	-29	10.6	12.8	13.2		Eclipsing			
10245	31	23	-26	26.0	13.5	15.2		Eclipsing	8432.300	1.44658	Note 1
10246	31	31	-23	45.6	14.0	15.6		Cepheid	8693.5	29.533	Note 4; Figure 2
10247	31	31	-28	11.5	12.8	13.3		Eclipsing	6923.390	0.561309	Note 2; Figure 1
10248	33	04	-27	15.9	13.4	14.0		Eclipsing	9161.25	2.84885	Note 2; Figure 1
10249	33	37	-24	39.7	14.0	[17.0]		Long	9360	253.8	
9094	33	42	-23	18.1	14.0	[17.0]		Long	6505	223	
10250	33	45	-28	11.6	13.9	15.7		Eclipsing	4026.54	4.82975	Note 1
10251	34	10	-23	13.3	14.6	[17.0]		Long	9370	166.4	
10252	34	11	-24	38.7	14.5	16.0		Irregular:			Color index +3. ^m 0
10253	34	30	-27	56.0	14.6	15.4		Eclipsing			
10254	34	31	-28	01.4	13.5	14.0		Eclipsing	7903.53	1.343804	Note 2; Figure 1
10255	34	35	-27	32.6	12.9	13.5		Eclipsing	9458.27	0.569383	Note 2; Figure 1
10256	34	36	-27	20.5	9.0	9.4		Irregular			H.D. 160408, Ma
10257	35	17	-24	23.5	13.7	14.8		Eclipsing			
10258	35	28	-30	14.8	12.3	12.8		Eclipsing			
10259	36	26	-28	22.8	10.6	11.3		Irregular			C.P.D. -28°5778; spec. K7
10260	36	51	-21	27.1	12.6	14.5		Cepheid	9053.40	14.865	Note 4; Figure 2
10261	37	24	-26	21.9	13.8	15.5		Irregular			Color index +2. ^m 9
10262	37	34	-28	47.2	15.0	15.7		Eclipsing			
10263	37	36	-28	26.9	13.6	14.4		Eclipsing	6564.21	0.276636	Note 2; Figure 1
10264	38	25	-28	01.5	13.0	14.6		Long	4670	199	Notes 3, 5
10265	40	12	-26	09.7	9.4	9.7		Eclipsing	9412	936.07	H.D.161387, K2; see H.B.914
10266	40	25	-28	27.4	14.1	14.6		Eclipsing			Note 3
10267	40	31	-22	58.2	13.6	[17.0]		Long	9210	375	Note 6
10268	40	35	-28	34.8	14.0	16.0		Irregular			Color index +2. ^m 4
BN Sgr	40	46	-28	07.6	9.8	10.5		Eclipsing	7874.605	2.51966	Sec. min. 9. ^m 9; see H.B.914
10269	41	05	-27	03.3	15.0	16.5		Eclipsing	6858.58	4.93218	Note 1
10270	41	06	-27	19.1	13.9	14.3		Eclipsing	6562.27	1.73358	Note 1
10271	41	10	-28	26.5	14.2	14.8		Short			
10272	41	32	-29	29.8	12.9	14.0		Eclipsing	8696.30	5.89431	Note 1
10273	41	38	-28	49.1	14.9	16.2		Eclipsing	4705.70	11.826	Note 1
10274	41	43	-26	23.5	12.2	12.8		Eclipsing	3914.865	1.919606	Note 2; Figure 1
10275	41	57	-23	06.1	14.5	[17.0]		Long	8960	314.7	
10276	42	22	-29	53.6	12.7	13.2		Irregular			Color index +1. ^m 9
10277	42	25	-24	26.7	13.5	13.8		Eclipsing			
10278	42	34	-25	51.0	13.5	16.0		Eclipsing	6915.435	2.14008	Note 1
10279	42	39	-28	33.2	13.2	13.7		Cluster:			
10280	42	45	-25	41.1	12.7	13.1		Eclipsing			
10281	42	48	-21	50.7	11.7	12.8		Cluster	9434.54	0.523970	Notes 3,4;Fig.2;spec. F5?
10282	43	25	-26	08.7	13.5	14.7		Eclipsing	8799.23	0.738988	Note 2; Figure 1
10283	43	35	-26	14.8	15.7	16.5		Eclipsing			
10284	43	38	-28	59.0	13.2	14.8		Irregular			Color index +3. ^m 7
10285	44	03	-27	23.1	13.6	16.0		Irregular			Note 7
10286	44	07	-22	49.0	12.0	13.6		RV Tauri	7987.40	45.28	Notes 4,8;Fig.2;CoD.-22°12266
10287	44	08	-29	35.2	12.5	13.4		Eclipsing	9434.58	1.43335	Note 1; sec. min. 12. ^m 6
10288	44	22	-26	48.1	13.8	14.2		Eclipsing:			
10289	44	28	-28	27.5	13.5	14.0		Eclipsing			
9129	44	38	-29	55.8	13.0	[17.0]		Long	6860	444	Note 9
10290	45	01	-29	00.4	13.5	[17.0]		Long	9380	168	Note 10
10291	45	28	-23	05.3	13.0	[17.0]		Long	8765	267.4	
9133	45	33	-28	24.3	12.7	[16.5]		Eclipsing	7524.63	4.12507	Note 1
10292	45	36	-28	15.1	11.0	12.9		Eclipsing	6566.70	147.105	Note 1

TABLE II (Continued)

H.V.	R.A. (1900) Dec.					Max. m	Min. m	Type	Epoch J.D. 2420000+	Period d	Remarks
	h	m	s	°	'						
KW Sgr	17	45	42	-28	00.8	11.0	13.2	Irregular			Note 11; Fig. 3; spec. Mp
10293		45	45	-25	44.5	14.4	15.0	Short			Note 3
10294		45	57	-28	24.9	12.3	13.0	Eclipsing			Note 3
10295		45	59	-24	27.8	14.7	15.1	Short			
UY Sgr		46	03	-22	35.3	14.5	[17.0	Long	9120	266.3	Note 12
10296		46	14	-26	40.6	13.0	13.8	Eclipsing	9434.51	1.340447	Note 2; Figure 1
10297		46	38	-28	12.0	12.5	13.3	Eclipsing	4681.735	1.155664	Note 2; Figure 1
10298		46	45	-28	16.4	13.7	14.5	Irregular			Note 3; color index +3 ^m 0
10299		46	47	-24	46.6	12.7	13.4	Eclipsing	8995.57	1.015247	Note 2; Figure 1
UZ Sgr		47	08	-21	44.6	12.5	[17.0	Long	9430	222	Note 13
10300		47	19	-24	45.2	8.3	8.8	Irregular			Note 14; H.D.162718, B0
10301		47	45	-28	38.0	12.8	13.3	Eclipsing			
9142		47	50	-29	47.7	14.0	15.3	Irregular			
10302		48	03	-26	44.2	13.6	14.7	Cepheid	9348.60	5.74828	Notes 4,15; Figure 2
10303		48	22	-23	12.9	12.5	13.9	Irregular			Color index +3 ^m 3
9148		48	46	-28	40.7	14.9	16.4	Cluster	6122.47	0.462705	Note 4; Figure 2
10304		48	56	-27	59.6	10.6	11.1	Irregular			CoD -27°12102; spec. MO
10305		48	56	-29	06.8	12.0	[17.0	Long	9150	380.2	Note 16
10306		49	04	-24	40.7	11.7	12.2	Eclipsing	7516.54	4.057602	Note 2; Figure 1
AS Sgr		49	06	-21	43.5	14.0	[16.5	Irregular			
10307		49	18	-28	16.9	11.3	12.0	Eclipsing	9102.41	0.445034	Note 2; Fig. 1; spec. F8
10308		49	29	-25	50.6	12.8	13.6	Eclipsing	9107.45	0.86031	Note 1; sec. min. 12 ^m 9
10309		49	33	-30	41.6	11.3	12.0	Short			Spectrum F
10310		49	36	-27	24.8	12.7	13.2	Eclipsing			
10311		49	39	-28	01.0	12.5	14.0	Irregular			H.B. 908; spectrum NO
10312		49	48	-27	53.5	13.0	13.7	Eclipsing			
10313		50	04	-27	36.7	12.0	12.4	Eclipsing:			
10314		50	08	-28	00.7	11.9	12.4	Eclipsing			
10315		50	20	-27	48.7	12.4	13.2	Eclipsing	8638.54	2.529897	Note 1
10316		50	33	-25	03.7	13.0	13.9	Eclipsing	8392.35	2.36494	Note 2; Figure 1
10317		50	59	-25	57.8	12.1	12.8	Eclipsing	7141.62	1.81916	Note 2; Figure 1
10318		52	01	-28	42.9	12.6	13.8	Irregular			Color index +2 ^m 1
10319		52	03	-28	24.0	12.7	13.7	Eclipsing			One minimum
10320		52	53	-28	08.0	11.8	13.5	Eclipsing	9159.3	155.90	Note 1
9175		53	28	-29	33.3	13.5	16.5	SS Cygni			Notes 3, 17
10321		53	55	-28	09.0	11.9	13.0	Eclipsing	6858.61	5.10470	Note 1; sec. min. 12 ^m 5
10322		53	36	-30	30.0	9.5	[16.5	Nova			Spec. Pec; see H.B. 913
9176		53	43	-29	06.7	15.8	[18.0	Long	8385	199.6	
10323		54	11	-23	44.8	13.5	16.0	Irregular			Color index +0 ^m 9
10324		55	31	-29	40.4	13.8	15.0	Eclipsing	8696.30	1.59324	Note 1
10325		57	01	-22	51.9	11.7	12.4	Eclipsing	8807.27	3.930956	Notes 2, 18; Figure 1
SV Sgr		57	11	-24	29.8	13.5	[16.0	Irregular			Note 19; Figure 3
AT Sgr		57	16	-26	28.6	11.0	[16.5	Nova			See H.B. 913
9215		57	58	-27	19.5	14.8	18.0	Long	9100	195	Notes 3, 20
10326		58	07	-29	08.5	12.4	15.6	RV Tauri	8395	175.2	Notes 4, 21; Figure 2
AV Sgr		58	45	-22	44.0	11.8	13.4	Cepheid	9083.30	15.4107	Note 4; Figure 2

NOTES TO TABLE II

1. Duration of eclipse and constant phase of totality are given below in terms of the period for eclipsing binaries for which light curves are not given in Figure 1.

H.V.	Duration of Eclipse Totality		H.V.	Duration of Eclipse Totality	
	P	P		P	P
10241	0.09	0.03	10278	0.08	0.01
9070*	0.082	0.025	10287	0.11	0.09
10242	0.07	0.04:	9133	0.12	?
7907	0.09	0.0	10292	0.06	0.05
10245	0.12	0.06	10308	0.14	0.08
10250	0.10	0.02:	10315	0.055	0.045
10269	0.09	0.04	10320	0.045	0.030
10270	0.08	0.0	10321	0.030	0.015
10272	0.09	0.05	10324	0.09	0.06
10273	0.08	?			

* The declination given in Minn. Pub., 2, 102, 1938 is incorrect.

NOTES TO TABLE II (Continued)

2. The table below gives the normal points for eclipsing variables. The normal point at zero phase is not necessarily the mid-point of eclipse but the initial epoch given in Table II is the mid-point. The phases for H.V. 10263, 10296, and 10299 have been shifted by +0.025 in Figure 1.

Median Phase	H.V.10243	H.V.10247	H.V.10254	H.V.10255	H.V.10263	H.V.10282	H.V.10296	H.V.10297	H.V.10299
	Obs. Mag.	Obs. Mag.	Obs. Mag.	Obs. Mag.	Obs. Mag.	Obs. Mag.	Obs. Mag.	Obs. Mag.	Obs. Mag.
P									
0.000	18 12.78	23 13.27	13 14.02	11 13.49	6 14.37	1 14.70	12 13.83		17 13.36
0.050	16 12.61	19 13.19	11 13.68	7 13.23	6 13.95	2 14.40	14 13.66	11 12.91	10 12.83
0.100	13 12.53	25 12.93	6 13.83	9 13.00	7 13.69	7 13.61	18 13.49		20 12.76
0.150	14 12.54	26 12.85	4 13.57	7 12.94	7 13.60	3 13.60	18 13.22	8 12.50	21 12.71
0.200	17 12.51	20 12.82	13 13.56	15 12.90	8 13.60	4 13.52	10 13.11		21 12.67
0.250	15 12.53	12 12.86	12 13.56	8 12.91	10 13.62	3 13.50	11 13.00	12 12.52	16 12.71
0.300	17 12.53	16 12.83	7 13.61	7 12.92	4 13.67	3 13.47	17 13.14		13 12.70
0.350	15 12.54	12 12.86	13 13.58	18 12.93	6 13.60	10 13.51	8 13.21	8 12.56	24 12.76
0.400	19 12.52	23 12.86	10 13.52	9 12.99	9 13.99	9 13.50	13 13.68		12 12.80
0.450	12 12.55	15 12.86	15 13.63	6 13.02	10 14.23	4 13.57	10 13.81	11 12.92	24 13.05
0.500	13 12.75	19 12.84	11 13.98	9 12.99	8 14.30	2 13.80	11 13.74		12 13.01
0.550	19 12.61	19 12.91	7 13.54	9 13.14	6 14.07	2 13.68	10 13.76	9 12.67	14 12.78
0.600	16 12.55	18 12.87	11 13.60	8 12.96	8 13.69	6 13.48	15 13.54		13 12.73
0.650	15 12.52	16 12.82	6 13.45	8 12.96	8 13.64	7 13.50	8 13.09	12 12.50	10 12.72
0.700	16 12.52	16 12.84	9 13.49	7 12.93	12 13.56	1 13.50	16 13.04		13 12.66
0.750	17 12.52	21 12.83	8 13.54	9 12.91	9 13.58	6 13.50	13 13.07	15 12.47	21 12.69
0.800	19 12.51	20 12.82	12 13.53	15 12.94	11 13.62	5 13.54	12 13.13		10 12.75
0.850	16 12.50	28 12.86	11 13.58	9 12.96	4 13.70	6 13.57	9 13.18	10 12.55	13 12.75
0.900	16 12.49	25 12.99	8 13.62	11 13.00	7 14.00	7 13.54	22 13.63		16 12.86
0.950	25 12.60	23 13.22	12 13.59	9 13.31	8 14.36	3 14.27	9 13.83	8 13.21	19 13.26
	328	396	199	191	154	91	256	104	319

Median Phase	H.V.10307	H.V.10316	H.V.10317	H.V.10325	Median Phase	H.V.10248	Median Phase	H.V.10274	Median Phase	H.V.10306
	Obs. Mag.	Obs. Mag.	Obs. Mag.	Obs. Mag.		Obs. Mag.		Obs. Mag.		Obs. Mag.
P					P		P		P	
0.000	21 11.93	18 13.88	12 12.79	13 12.42	0.000	.. 13.95	0.000	8 12.75	0.000	10 12.18
0.050	21 11.79	14 13.49	17 12.61	21 12.24	0.012	7 13.87	0.025	12 12.52	0.025	13 11.93
0.100	20 11.41	12 13.06	15 12.23	13 11.97	0.037	4 13.40	0.050	5 12.26	0.050	39 11.76
0.150	23 11.59	19 13.03	13 12.13	12 11.85	0.075	8 13.55	0.075	10 12.19	0.100	18 11.73
0.200	23 11.31	14 12.99	16 12.12	19 11.73	0.125	11 13.33	0.112	15 12.20	0.150	27 11.75
0.250	24 11.29	15 13.03	18 12.09	11 11.69	0.175	10 13.35	0.162	15 12.17	0.200	28 11.78
0.300	19 11.32	9 13.04	23 12.08	19 11.71	0.225	12 13.37	0.212	19 12.19	0.250	21 11.78
0.350	15 11.42	10 13.00	15 12.09	15 11.73	0.275	10 13.37	0.262	19 12.18	0.300	27 11.78
0.400	24 11.55	10 13.02	16 12.20	18 11.83	0.325	17 13.34	0.312	13 12.18	0.350	17 11.75
0.450	24 11.77	12 13.04	13 12.37	10 12.29	0.375	16 13.36	0.362	15 12.19	0.400	27 11.75
0.500	25 11.92	11 13.00	15 12.76	9 12.23	0.425	15 13.35	0.412	16 12.17	0.450	15 11.81
0.550	26 11.71	7 13.06	12 12.47	13 12.01	0.462	8 13.39	0.450	7 12.41	0.475	12 11.98
0.600	22 11.48	7 13.01	14 12.17	11 11.90	0.488	8 13.49	0.475	7 12.68	0.500	11 12.13
0.650	21 11.31	6 13.03	17 12.10	18 11.71	0.500	.. 13.64	0.500	5 12.70	0.525	14 11.81
0.700	21 11.27	11 12.99	19 12.12	19 11.69	0.512	5 13.58	0.525	2 12.45	0.550	36 11.77
0.750	25 11.32	17 13.06	17 12.09	13 11.72	0.537	5 13.42	0.550	7 12.27	0.600	25 11.75
0.800	19 11.33	7 13.06	15 12.07	14 11.72	0.575	11 13.37	0.575	5 12.18	0.650	26 11.75
0.850	19 11.39	8 13.00	17 12.12	14 11.79	0.625	17 13.36	0.612	14 12.18	0.700	27 11.76
0.900	28 11.62	9 13.04	12 12.16	15 12.06	0.675	14 13.36	0.662	16 12.22	0.750	19 11.73
0.950	31 11.70	14 13.16	16 12.34	19 12.31	0.725	18 13.36	0.712	14 12.18	0.800	33 11.76
	451	230	312	296	0.775	22 13.33	0.762	21 12.20	0.850	23 11.74
					0.825	7 13.39	0.812	12 12.23	0.900	28 11.76
					0.875	13 13.33	0.862	9 12.20	0.950	11 11.77
					0.925	15 13.36	0.912	9 12.16	0.975	17 11.99
					0.962	6 13.35	0.950	7 12.27		524
					0.988	7 13.80	0.975	9 12.58		
					266		291			

3. The following variables have close companions:

H.V.

9079 south following a 15^m0 star
 10264 following by 0:3 a 13^m5 star
 10266 following by 0:3 a 13^m7 star
 10281 following by 0:5 a 12^m8 star
 10293 following by 0:7 C.P.D. -25°6128

H.V.

10294 northern of close double and following by 0:5 a 12^m4 star
 10298 south preceding by 0:3 a 14^m1 star
 9175 north preceding by 0:1 a 15^m5 star
 9215 south by 0:3 a 14^m0 star, preceding by 0:2 a 15^m5 star

NOTES TO TABLE II(Continued)

4. Normal points for the mean light curves of the Cepheid, cluster and RV Tauri type variables. The early and late observations of H.V. 10326 have been combined to form the normal points.

Median Phase	H.V.10246 Obs. Mag.	H.V.10260 Obs. Mag.	H.V.10281 Obs. Mag.	H.V.10286 Obs. Mag.	H.V.10302 Obs. Mag.	H.V. 9148 Obs. Mag.	H.V.10326 Obs. Mag.	AV Sgr Obs. Mag.
P								
0.000	11 13.91	15 12.65	12 11.68	11 13.55	17 13.65	15 14.95	16 15.56	15 11.75
0.050	7 14.09	23 12.66	13 11.85	10 12.96	15 13.65	9 15.07	22 15.06	16 12.07
0.100	13 14.06	10 12.87	12 11.86	12 12.17	18 13.66	8 15.08	11 13.93	19 12.08
0.150	11 14.15	10 13.41	18 11.98	7 12.04	17 13.94	11 15.16	17 13.22	20 12.32
0.200	10 14.30	19 13.58	7 12.21	12 12.02	9 13.95	10 15.62	24 12.76	13 12.62
0.250	7 14.39	6 13.62	12 12.28	18 12.20	17 14.09	8 15.43	21 12.28	14 12.54
0.300	7 14.54	14 13.71	13 12.39	10 12.48	17 14.14	7 15.96	18 12.46	16 12.84
0.350	9 14.37	8 13.88	12 12.53	14 12.63	15 14.35	11 16.15	19 13.26	11 12.82
0.400	6 14.43	8 13.96	11 12.52	12 13.14	18 14.42	5 16.30	16 13.83	4 13.10
0.450	3 14.90	5 14.04	11 12.65	14 13.42	13 14.52	7 16.20	13 14.14	10 13.16
0.500	12 14.22	20 12.69	17 13.56	13 14.49	8 16.31	13 14.50	15 13.15
0.550	6 14.50	19 12.74	11 12.78	9 14.57	9 16.25	17 14.36	11 13.25
0.600	1 15.30	4 14.50	13 12.72	15 12.15	16 14.61	9 16.32	19 14.35	12 13.30
0.650	5 14.56	9 12.80	12 12.07	16 14.66	12 16.28	23 12.99	9 13.32
0.700	4 15.35	3 14.70	11 12.70	14 12.06	13 14.68	8 16.30	19 12.42	7 13.36
0.750	6 15.67	8 14.41	10 12.76	12 12.14	21 14.74	7 16.36	16 12.58	5 13.28
0.800	4 15.55	9 14.18	12 12.78	9 12.29	15 14.66	4 16.22	21 12.45	5 13.20
0.850	13 15.39	8 13.68	13 12.78	10 12.96	10 14.65	7 16.46	29 13.33	16 13.01
0.900	11 15.13	12 13.24	9 12.59	6 13.25	15 14.25	9 16.31	19 13.95	22 12.89
0.950	14 14.66	11 12.91	9 11.87	11 13.58	14 13.90	10 15.67	12 14.57	15 12.42
	137	198	246	237	298	174	365	255

5. H.V. 10264. The elements in the table are for observations since 1916. Observations from 1889 through 1904 fit a period of 200 days. Between 1904 and 1916 observations are few and fit neither period.
6. H.V. 10267 sometimes has a secondary maximum of 14^m0 on the ascending branch, 100 days before the principal maximum. The secondary minimum is about 14^m3 , 70 days before the maximum. When the secondary maximum is omitted, the rise then occurs at the time of the secondary minimum.
7. H.V. 10285. There is one observation at 13^m6 on J.D. 2424402, one at 14^m4 on J.D. 2413083; otherwise the star varies between 15^m0 and 16^m0 .
8. H.V. 10286. Elements in table are for observations since 1911. The elements for observations from 1894 to 1911 are J.D. 2414059.5 + 45^d10 . The spectrum determined by Miss Cannon is K5. Approximate color index at maximum is $+1^m2$, at minimum $+2^m1$.
9. H.V. 9129. Elements in table are for observations since J.D. 2422860. Elements that fit the observations from 1889 to 1921 are J.D. 2414100 + 461 days. The maximum at J.D. 2422860 fits either period.
10. H.V. 10290. The elements in the table fit observations since 1900. The observations before 1900 indicate that there should be either a shift in initial epoch, or change in period.
11. KW Sgr. Indications of cycles of 670 days; resembles Z Andromedae.
12. UY Sgr. Brightness of the different maxima varies from 14^m0 to 16^m0 .
13. UZ Sgr. The 200 observations from 1889 to 1939 fit a period of 222 days and not 154 days as given in H.B.861.
14. H.V. 10300. In Mount Wilson Contributions 621, this star has a spectrum of B0ne and a color index of $+0^m2$; on the International scale it has a color excess of $+0^m63$. The redness is apparent on the Harvard photo-red plate.
15. H.V. 10302 lies in a heavily obscured region; its color index is about $+3^m0$.
16. H.V. 10305. Elements for observations between 1889 and 1911 are J.D. 2416560 + 385^d1 ; the break occurs at J.D. 2419260.
17. H.V. 9175. Cycles of 20 and 30 days; resembles Z Camelopardalis.
18. H.V. 10325 is close to the following edge of the Trifid nebula (Messier 20).
19. SV Sgr. Variation is probably extrinsic, due to the nebulosity of NGC 6523 (Messier 8).
20. H.V. 9215. Apparently a shift in epoch occurred between 1912 and 1923. The early elements are J.D. 2412610 + 195 days.
21. H.V. 10326. The elements in the table are for observations since 1924. The elements for 109 observations from 1889 to 1924 are:
Minimum = J.D. 2413723 + 173.48 days.

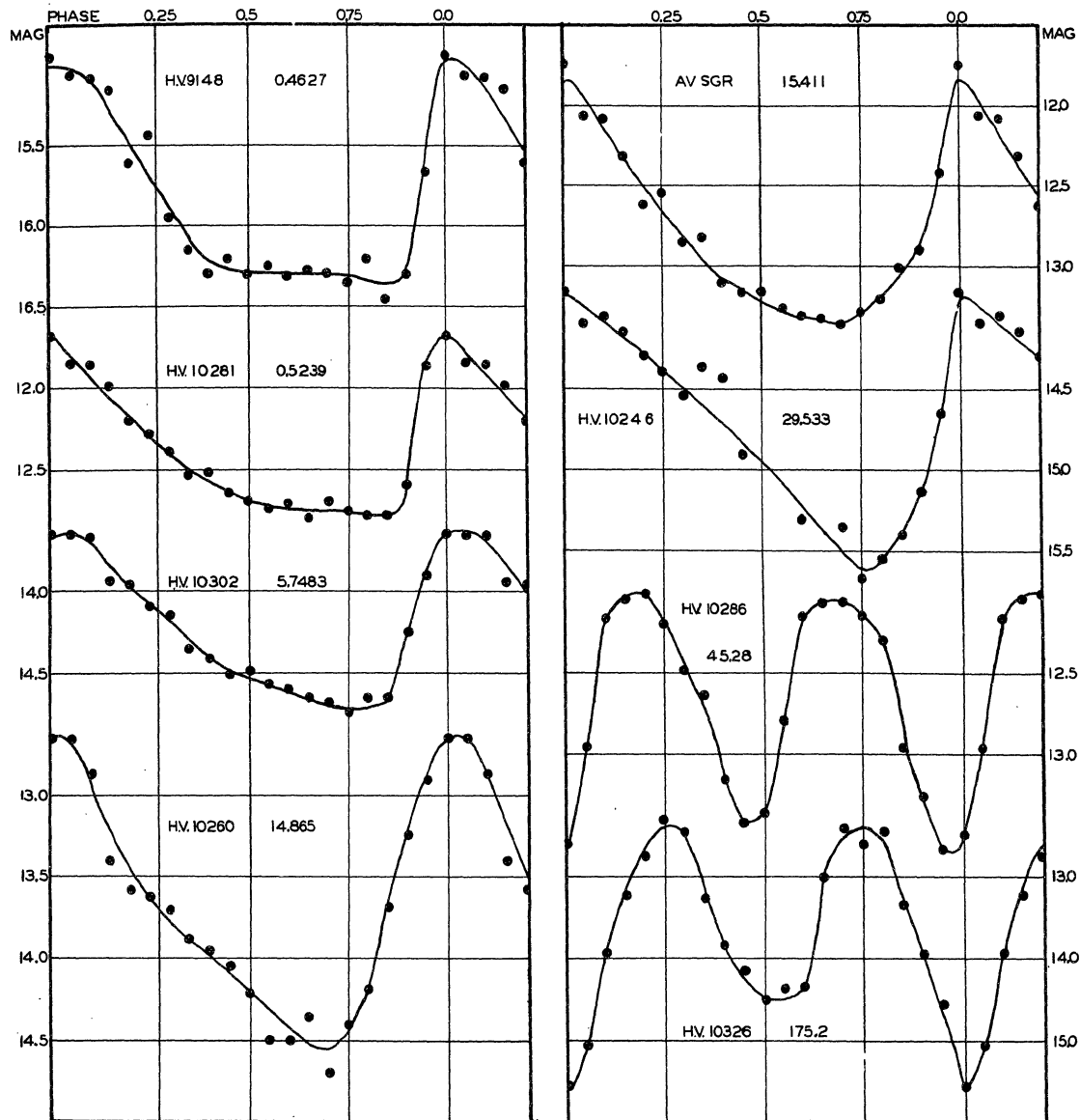
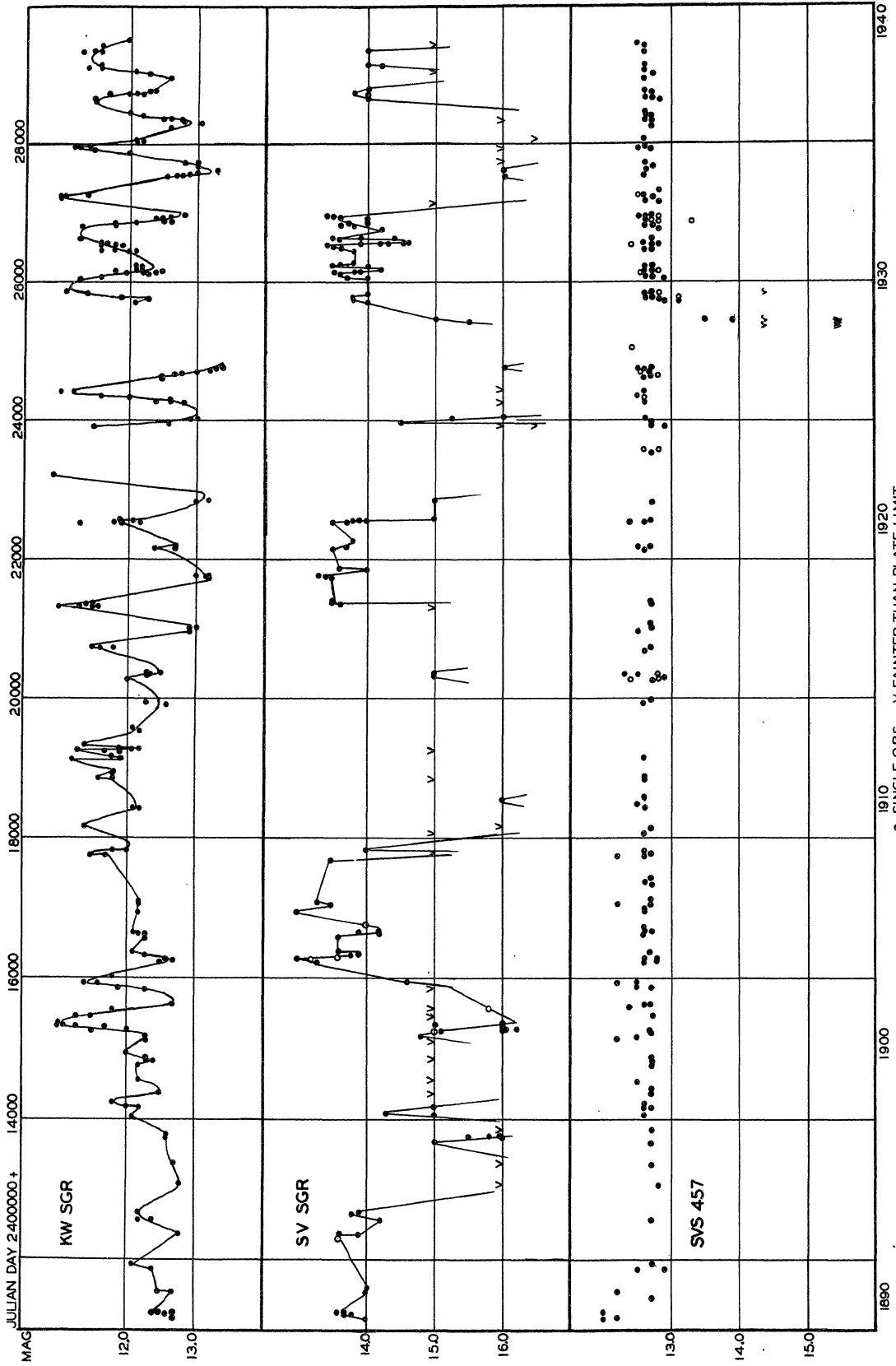


FIGURE 2

The distribution is similar to that in MWF 186. The mean maximum magnitude is 12.7, which compares with 13.2 for MWF 186; and, as in MWF 186, a relatively large number (22 per cent) are brighter than the twelfth magnitude.

The center and preceding half of MWF 189 is covered by a dense cloud of obscuring material, in consequence of which the variable-star population appears to be scant: twenty-five variables on the north side of the galactic equator compared with ninety-three on the south side. In the south following corner of the field is an edge of the Sagittarius star cloud, and along its border the novae are found. Probably more variables would have been discovered in this corner if the plate material had been more satisfactory. It is interesting to note that H. V. 10302, a Cepheid variable with a period of 5.7 days and a median magnitude of 14.2, has a color excess of over two magnitudes.

June, 1940



1910 1920 1930 1940
 • SINGLE OBS. V FAINTER THAN PLATE LIMIT
 FIGURE 3.- SV SAGITTARI: OPEN CIRCLES REFER TO WOLF'S OBSERVATIONS (A.M., 183, 29, 1903) AND HARTWIG'S (G. u L., 2, 111, 1920)
 CORRECTED BY TWO MAGNITUDES. SVS 457: OPEN CIRCLES AND CHECKS WITH HOOKS REFER TO OBSERVATIONS OF SELBY (V.F.P.A., 2, 300,
 1935). HIS "a" OR [14% OBSERVATIONS ON J.D. 2425830 MAY POSSIBLY BE IN ERROR; OTHERWISE SVS 457 RESEMBLES AN ECLIPSING
 BINARY WITH A PERIOD OF 6000 DAYS OR LONGER.