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PRELIMINARY CATALOGUE OF LINES AFFECTED IN SUN-SPOTS

REGION λ_{4000} TO λ_{4500} By Walter S. Adams

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

One of the co-operative investigations set on foot by the International Union for Co-operation in Solar Research was the detailed visual study of the lines affected in sun-spots. The committee in charge of this work concluded that the simplest way to detect possible changes of intensity would be to compare the observed spot lines with the same lines as recorded in a map of the spot spectrum. preparation of such a map from visual observations would obviously entail much time and labor. For this reason it seemed desirable to make use of the photographs of spot spectra obtained with the Snow telescope at Mount Wilson. Accordingly, a preliminary map was prepared and placed in the hands of the observers taking part in this work. The present paper is the first of a series which will contain a preliminary catalogue of the lines affected on the original negatives, and should prove of service in connection with the map. Since the intensities in the catalogue are mean values, derived from the discussion of several negatives, they naturally possess greater weight than

It is perhaps desirable to emphasize the fact that in our previous publications on the spot spectrum we have made no attempt to give an exhaustive list of the lines affected in sun-spots for any region of the spectrum, but have treated merely some of the more prominent cases of strengthened and weakened lines. As an illustration of this it may be mentioned that in the region $H\beta$ to D a preliminary investigation indicates rather more than 225 lines which are weakened in spots. In a recent study of the same region Mr. Nagaraja of the Kodaikanal Observatory has given a list of 167 weakened lines (Astrophysical Journal, 26, 143, 1907). In this connection it may also be well to state that in our previous discussion of the weakened lines in the sunspot spectrum on the temperature basis (ibid., 24, 185, 1906), we have by no means maintained that all the weakened lines are spark lines. On the other hand, so far as our experience goes, it seems to be true without marked exception in the part of the spectrum extending from the red to \$\lambda\$ 4000 that all spark lines are weakened. Mr. Nagaraja gives five lines in the region discussed by him which he considers exceptions to this rule. Of the first two of these lines, λ 5169.07 and λ 5169.22, it is the latter 261]

estimates made directly from the map. It is expected that the detailed results from the individual plates will be published later, and it is also hoped that the preliminary map may ultimately be replaced by a more perfect one.

Although the instrument with which the negatives have been obtained, and the procedure followed in making the exposures have been described previously, it may be convenient for the purposes of reference to allude to them here. The spectrograph used was of the Littrow or auto-collimation type with a focal length of 18 feet (5.5 m) and having a 4-inch (10.2 cm) grating with 14,438 lines to the inch (570 lines to the mm). The photographs have all been made in the second order, which gives a linear scale of about 1 mm=1.5 Å. The spectrograph has been used in conjunction with the Snow telescope, the concave mirror of which forms a solar image about 6.7 inches (17.0 cm) in diameter on the slit. During the exposure of the photographic plate to the spectrum of the spot the light from the photosphere is excluded from the slit, but at the conclusion of this exposure the ordinary solar spectrum is photographed on either side for purposes of comparison. This is readily done by means of an occulting bar which moves across the slit and has an opening of variable size which may be adjusted to the size of the spot under observation. exposures are timed to give as nearly as possible the same intensity to the continuous spectrum of the spot and of the comparison spectrum. The ratio of the two exposures varies, of course, with the definition of the solar image, the transparency of the sky, and the size and blackness of the spot, as well as the wave-length of the region photographed. Under average conditions at λ 5500 the spot requires about six times as long as the comparison spectrum, while at λ 4000 this ratio increases to about ten or eleven.

The present paper contains a list of the lines affected in sun-spots for the region λ 4000 to λ 4500. It will be followed by other lists giving

which is the spark line, and it is decidedly weakened in spots; the former, on the other hand, is strengthened, and unless the dispersion of the instrument is sufficient to separate the two lines, it might well appear that the blend is not affected. The third line, λ 5188.87, seems to be distinctly weakened on our plates. The fourth and fifth lines, λ 5502.9 and λ 5621.7, either are not represented in the solar spectrum, or the lines are so faint (not above 000 on Rowland's scale) that conclusions can hardly be drawn as to their behavior.

the results obtained by one or both of us in other parts of the spectrum. Our series of photographs in the ultra-violet may not be completed for some time, and for this reason the present list begins at λ 4000.

The tables are of the same general character as those given by us in previous publications. The intensities are based upon Rowland's scale, and in the few instances in which his values for individual lines seem to need modification notes to this effect are added in the margin. For purposes of identification we have compared our list with the tables of the wave-lengths of arc lines by Hasselberg, and the "enhanced" line tables of Lockyer, the wave-lengths given in the marginal notes being from these sources. In general, only the more obvious identifications are included, and no attempt has been made to present alternative identifications unless they seem to be of special significance as regards the behavior of the lines in the spot spectrum. An extended discussion of this sort belongs rather to a detailed analysis of the results than to the catalogue proper, and we shall hope to enter into this subject farther in a concluding paper.

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The following is a list of the negatives employed in obtaining the results given in this paper. All of the plates were secured by Mr. Ellerman except L 128, which was taken by the writer.

TABLE I

Plate	Date	Greenwich Spot Number
L 76. L 77. L 88. L 82. L 83. L 84. L 92. L 94. L 95. L 101. L 128. L 134.	1906, June 29 June 30 July 2 July 2 July 2 July 9 July 30 July 31 Aug. 2 July 19	5898 5898 5898 5898 5898 5898 5898 5944 5944

In the case of plate L 134 the Greenwich spot number has not as yet been published.

TABLE II

λ	Element	Intensity Rowland	Intensity	Number of Observa- tions	Remarks
4000.61 4001.32 4003.08 4003.91 4005.86 4006.90 06.98 4009.02	Fe Mn, — — Ce-Fe-Ti V — —	2 3 2 3 3 2 1 1 2 3	2-3 2 1-2 3-4 2-3 2-3	3 4 6 3 3 3	Widened Spark line of V
09.08 4009.29 4009.81 09.86 4010.33	Ti 	3 } 1 1 3 } 3 1	6 0-1 5-6 1-2	7 3 3 3	Much widened
4010.74	Fe	3	2-3	3	Rowland's intensity too high: 2 better
4012.54 12.63	Ti, Ce Cr	3 4 6	3 ⁻⁴	3 6	Narrow. Spark lines of Ti and Cr
4013.80 4015.53 4015.76 4017.93	$\left egin{array}{l} Ti ext{-}Fe \ - \ Ti \end{array} ight $	3 0 3	3-4 0-1 2 0-1	3 3 3 3	Hasselberg gives Ti 4015.56 Narrow. Spark line of Ni
4018.23 18.27	Mn Mn	3 }	9	4	Widened
4019.20 4019.45	Ni-Ce Co	0	1-2 0-1	3 7	Widened Rowland's intensity too high: oo better
4020.34 20.42 4020.55	Sc	I } 2 } I I	2	3	
20.64 4021.06	Fe Nd-Co	1 5	3 3-4	8 8	
4022.02	Ti–Fe–V Fe	3 5 d?	6	3	
4022.37 4023.53	V, Co	3	1-2 2-3	4 8,	Spark line of Co
4023.83 4024.73	$egin{array}{c} Sc \ Ti \end{array}$	3	3 4	7 3	<u>:</u>
4025 . 16 25 . 29	Cr Ti–Ce	3	4	7	Widened to violet. Spark line of Ti
4026.32	Cr	0	1	8	
4026.58 26.69	$egin{array}{c} Mn \ Ti \end{array}$	2 N }	4	3	
4027.19 27.25	Co Cr	0 }	3	8	
4027.82 4028.50	 Ti-Ce	ı	0-1	7 8	Spark line of Ti
4030.34	Fe	4 2	3 2-3	3	Spark line of 11
4030.65 4030.88}	Nd-Fe-Ti	5	5-6	3	
30.95	Mn Mn	10 d?	II	4	
4033.22	Mn Fe?	1 }	10	3	Widened

TABLE II—Continued

λ	Element	Intensity Rowland	Intensity	Number of Observa- tions	Remarks
4034.64 4036.52 4036.92 4037.27 4038.94 4040.09 4040.24 4040.79 4041.43 41.52 4044.06 44.14 4045.54 4045.98 407.82 47.96 4048.82 47.96 4052.60 52.65 4053.98 4054.96 52.65 4053.98 4054.96 55.02 4055.70 4056.50 56.60 4057.67 4059.54 59.85 4059.84 4059.84 4060.92 4060.64 4060.92 4061.78 4060.64 4066.52 4067.43 4068.69 4070.43	Mn V, — Fe Fe? Fe? Fe Fe Fe Mn Fe Co Fe Y Zr Mn-Cr Fe Cr-V Mn, Fe Cr-Fe-Ti Zn Sc Fe Fe Mn Fe Ti Mn Fe Ti Mn Fe Ti Co Cr-Fe Fe Fe Fe Mn Co Cr-Fe Fe Fe Mn Mn Tri Co Cr-Fe Fe Fe Fe Mn Co Mn	6 d 0 1 2 2 1 2 3 3 5 3 0 0 1 3 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	8	38 78 3334 5 6 36 7 6 33 3 7 3 6 6 3 4 46 3 78 336 3557 7366 37	Widened, hazy Very hazy. Rowland's intensity [too high: 1 better] Hazy. Rowland's intensity too Widened [high: 2 better] Difficult: in shade of following line Probably slightly strengthened Widened Rowland's intensity too high: 4 better for total Strengthened to red Not fully separated from following line Widened to red Nearly obliterated Fringe on violet side Widened Very hazy, widened Much widened

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			01117 11		
λ	Element	Intensity Rowland	Intensity	Number of Observa- tions	Remarks
4073.92 4075.26	Ce, Fe - Nd	4 2 N	5	4 6	Rowland's intensity too high: I
4076.10 4077.88 4078.52 78.63	Fe Sr Zr-Fe Ti	3 8 4 3	2-3 8 8	7 6 7	Winged
4079.34 79.39 4079.57	Fe Mn Mn	2	6 3-4	4 3	Widened
4080.00 4080.37 4081.38	Fe Fe, Nd, Cr Zr, Ce	3 3 3 3 0 1	4 3-4 2	7 3 4	
81.42 4082.26 4082.59	Fe Sc-Fe-Ti	3	2-3 4	3 8	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
4083.10 4083.72 83.78 4084.65	$egin{array}{c} V-Mn \ Fe \ Mn,\ Y \ Fe \end{array}$	4 2 4 5	5 7	7 4	Widened Perhaps winged
4085.47 4086.47 4086.86	Fe Co— La	5 4 3 d?	5 5-6 4 1-2	7 7 7 3 6	Widened Much widened
4089.37 4090.73 4091.11	Fe V Ce —	3 1 3	4 2 3 ⁻⁴	6 8 4 6	-
4091.71 4092.82 4095.09 4095.42	Fe V, Ca Ca? Mn	3 3 d? 4	3-4 4-5 5	8 8	
95.51 4095.63 4096.37	$\frac{\overline{v}}{}$	0	0 I I-2	6 6 6	
4097.24 4097.61 4097.81	Fe	3 000 0	3 0 0-I	7 3 6	Very broad and hazy
4098.12 4098.34 4098.69 98.75	Fe — , Co?	0 5 4 2 }	0-I 4-5 7	3 6 7	Seen as fringe on following line
4099.21 99.33 4099.94	Ti V	0 }	1-2 4	6 8	Very broad
4100.32 4100.50 4100.90 4102.00 4102.32 4103.10	Fe Fe H, In V Si, Mn	2 0 4 40 N 0 5	1-2 1 4-5 20 1	6 3 5 7 7 4	H δ is both narrowed and weakened
4103.10 4104.91 4105.32 4105.98	Co, V V —	00 2 000	0 4 00	7 8 3	Broad

TABLE II—Continued

	nt	ity rland	ity	er of erva- s	
λ 	Element	Intensity Rowland	Intensity	Number of Observa- tions	Remarks
4106.42	Fe	2	3-4	7 6	
4106.58 4106.8	Fe	2	0	3	Perhaps a blend of two faint solar
4107.65	Ce-Fe	5	6	4	lines Widened, hazy
4108.29	. -	I	1-2	4	-
4108.69		2	3	7	DT
4109.22	Fe V	$\frac{3}{2}$	3-4	5	Narrow
4109.90 09.95	Fe	$\left\{\begin{array}{cc} 2\\3\end{array}\right\}$	7	7	Much widened
4111.15	 —	I	00	3	Nearly obliterated
4111.51	Ce?	I	1-2	8	77. 1 3
4111.94	V Fe	4	6		Very broad Much widened
4112.48 4112.87	Ti	2 I	3 2	8	Widened
4113.07		r /		8	Narrow
13.12	Fe	3	3	1	
4113.68		000 Nd?	I	7	Broad patch
4114.27 4114.61	Fe	00 d	0-I	3 6	Widened
4115.33	V	3	5 4-5	8	Widelied
4116.63	V	1)	1	8	
16.71	V, Fe?	0 }	3-4	0	
4116.97	Nd?	00	0	3	Seen as fringe on 4116.86
4117.11		000	0-1	3	Broad patch
4117.59 4118.01		2	3	3 7	Widened
4118.31	V	0	0-1	7	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
4118.71	Fe	5	. 6	5	
4118.93	Co	4 {	7	5	
19.05 4120.78	Fe	2)	r	3	Broad patch. Hasselberg gives V
4121.48	Cr-Co	6 d?	7	5	[4120.69]
4121.96	Fe, Cr	3	3-4	5 5 3 5	
4122.82	-	I	1-2	3	
4123.38	La Cr	I	0	5	
4123.54 23.66	Ce, V-Mn	0 }	3-4	8	
23.71	Ti	000	3 4		
4123.91	Fe .	5	4	4	Rowland's intensity too high: 4 better
4124.64	_	0	0-1	3	
4125.53 4125.78	Fe .	000	0	3	
25.85		$\left\{\begin{array}{cc}3\\1\end{array}\right\}$	3	5	Narrow
4126.20		000	5	5	
26.34	V-Fe	4)	ł	1 1	Dowland's intensity too high -
4126.67	Cr	2	3	7	Rowland's intensity too high: r better
4127.01	- C	00 }	2	7	
27.07 4128.25	Cr Ce-V, —	00) 6 d	8	6	
4120.25	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	0 4	0		

TABLE II—Continued

TABLE II—Communeu							
λ	Element	Intensity Rowland	Intensity Spot	Number of Observa-	Remarks		
4128.46 4128.89		00 2	0	3 7	Nearly obliterated; fringe on red side		
4129.34	Ce —	3	3-4	6	probably due to 4129.13		
4129.62 4130.11		2 0)	1-2	7			
30.20	Fe	2	3	7			
4130.60 30.80	Ba		3	6			
4131.27	Ce, Mn	I	2	4	Hasselberg gives V 4131.32		
4131.51 4132.10	Cr V	0 2 }	I	7			
32.24	Fe-Co	10	14	6	Widened to violet		
4132.69	Fe	3	2	7			
4133.06 4133.76	Fe	4 2	4 ⁻⁵	5 7	Rowland's intensity too high: 1 better. Fringe to violet		
4134.49 34.59	Fe? Fe?	3 {	7-8	6			
4135.84		00 {	1-2	7	,		
35.92	Zr Fe	0 }	}	7			
4136.68 4137.16	Fe	6	5 7	7	Spark line of Mn falls here		
4137.43	Ti, Mn	oNd?}	3-4	7	Widened to violet		
37·57 4138.13		0	0-1		Broad		
4138.52		o N	6	3 8	TO 1 (1) TY 11		
4139.52 39.61		000	I	4	Broad patch. Hasselberg gives V 4139.39		
4140.09	Fe E. a	6	6-7	3			
4140.56 4140.91	, Fe?	3	3-4 o-1	7 3	Much widened, perhaps winged		
4142.02	Fe	4	4-5	3	Widened		
4143.57 43.66	Fe —, Mo	4 }	5-6	5	Narrowed in spot		
4144.04	Fe	15	13	6	Narrowed in spot		
4146.22 4146.84	Fe	3 0 N	3	6 7	Fringe on red side Broad		
4147.14		2	I	7			
4147.50 4147.84	Fe	2	1-2 6-7	3	Rowland's intensity too high: I [better		
4148.55		00	0	7 3			
4149.53	Fe	4	5	3 6	Widened		
4149.92 4150.41		4	3 4-5	7 7	Rowland's intensity too high: 3		
4150.61 ,	Co Zu Ti	I	0	7 6	[better		
4151.13 4152.24	Ce-Zr, Ti	1 1	1-2	1			
52.34	Fe	3	4-5	5			
4152.69 52.76	C? Zr	00	0-1	3	Hasselberg gives V 4152.81		
4152.93	Cr, La	0 ,	00-0	3			
<u> </u>		1		<u>}</u>			

TALBE II—Continued

λ	Element	Intensity Rowland	Intensity	Number of Observa- tions	Remarks
4153.22 4153.78 4153.97 54.07 4154.67 4154.98 4155.21 4155.68 55.80 4156.07 4156.39 56.47 4157.95 4159.35 4159.35 4160.53 4161.68 4161.96	Cr Co Cr Fe Fe Fe Zr Fe C? C? Ti Sr	00 0 1 4 4 00 00 00 1 1 3 5 0 00 5 0 2 2 4 1	6 4-5 4-5 0 1 0-1 2 5-6 1 3 1-2 3-4	7 3 6 7 5 2 3 4 3 7 7 4 7	Widened Broad patch Widened. Hasselberg gives V 4160.57 Widened. Spark line of Ti falls here Nearly obliterated. Spark line of Sr
4162.28 4162.62 4162.82 4163.07 63.14 4163.82 4164.80 64.94 4165.28 4165.55 4165.76 4166.16 66.26 4166.36 66.46 4167.44 4168.02 68.13 4168.63 68.78 4169.11 4169.93 4171.85 4172.07 4172.21 72.30		00 N 1 N 00 od 4 o o od 3 d 1 o oo 00 o o 8 2 2 N 2 2 4 2 2 1 2 1	0 0-1 0-1 1 0-1 3-4 2 1 2-3 0-1 1-2 2 6 4-5 3 2-3 2-3 2-3 1-2 4-5	3 3 3 6 3 4 7 7 3 7 6 6 6 6 7 3 3 3 6 6 7	Spark line of Ti Hasselberg gives Ti 4164.80 Narrow Hasselberg gives Ti 4166.45 Strengthening due to 4168.63

TABLE II—Continued

. λ	Element	Intensity Rowland	Intensity Spot	Number of Observa-	Remarks
4172.80 72.92 4173.14 4173.62 73.71 4174.10 74.24		2	6 0-1 4-5 4	5 6 7 6	Weakened to violet, probably strengthened to red Spark line of Fe Spark line of Ti Weak to red. Spark line of Ti at 4174.20. Hasselberg gives V 4174.18
4174.97 75.08 4175.29 4175.81 4179.02 4179.54 4180.56 4181.35 4181.92 4182.14 4182.92 4183.48 83.62 4184.16 4184.47 4185.06 4186.28 4186.28 4187.94 88.02 4187.94 88.02 4189.98 4190.29 90.40 4190.87 4191.60 4192.73 4192.73 4192.73 4195.49	Cr Fe Fe Fe V, — Fe Cr Fe Cr	0 4 1 N 5 2 3 d? 1 0 5 2 2 1 N N 6 5 3 4 1 1 0 N d? 6 N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N N	5-6 0 5-6 1 2 3-4 1-2 0-1 5-6 1-2 1-2 0-1 2 3 1-2 7 9 3-4 2-3 1 1-2 2-3 7-8 3-4 00-0 1 3 5-6	7 73777634745 7 7 7766 6 5 4 7 6 8 76 37 6 6	Spark line of Fe Widened Narrow Narrow Weak to red. Spark line of V at 4183.60 Rowland's intensity too high: 3 better Narrow. Spark line of Ti at 4184.40 Rowland's intensity too high: oo better Winged Very broad
4195.68 95.78 4197.26 97.39	Fe-C C Cr	I	3-4	7	Widened to red

TABLE II—Continued

			775 77-		
λ	Element	Intensity Rowland	Intensity	Number of Observa- tions	Remarks
4197.81 97.90 4198.22	— Fe	00 }	I 2-3	6	Hasselberg gives V 4197.77
4198.40 98.49 4198.80 4199.27	Fe Fe Zr-Fe	4 } 3 5 1 N)	7 3-4 6	4 6 4	Very hazy
4200.04 00.15 00.26 4200.95	Fe Cr Ti	2 00 1	4	7	
4201.09 4202.20 4203.62	Fe Fe Ti	3 8 00 N 2	3-4 10	4 6 7	Winged
03.73 4204.88 04.92		1 }	3 ⁻ 4	5	
4205.19 05.24 4205.70		1 }	2	7	Widened
4206.74 06.86	Fe Fe	3	5	5 6	Rowland's intensity too low: 5 better for total
4207.29 4208.77 4209.98	Fe V	3 3 1	3 ⁻⁴ 3 ⁻⁴ 2	7 7 7	
4210.49 10.56 4211.13	Fe	$\left \begin{array}{c}4\\3\\3\\N\end{array}\right\}$	8-9 2-3	6	Widened
4211.51 4211.90 4212.05	C-Cr Mn, C Zr-	0 N 0 2	I I O-I	4 6 7	Hasselberg gives Ti 4211.85
4213.81 4215.58	Fe Fe	3 2 5 d? }	3-4	7 3	Narrow Spark line of <i>Sr</i>
15.70 4216.35 4216.76	Sr Fe —	3 d?	4-5 0-1	7	Widened
4217.72 4218.56 4220.51	La, Fe-Cr — Zr Fe	5 d? 1 Nd 3	5-6 1-2 4	3 6 6	
4221.63	- Cr	iN {	r	4	
4222.38	Fe	5 ,	6	6	•
23.74 4224.34	— Fe	1 }	5	3 3	Hasselberg gives V 4224.30
4224.67	Cr–Fe Ti	3 }	4	7	
4225.02 4225.62 4226.90	Fe Ca	2 N 3 20 d?	1-2 3-4 25	7 5 8	Spark line of Cr Very difficult line. Widened and
4228.10		ıN	0-1	3	winged

TABLE II—Continued

λ	Element	Intensity Rowland	Intensity Spot	Number of Observa- tions	Remarks
4229.68 4229.93 4232.76 32.89 4233.33 4133.77 4234.17 4234.71 4235.30 35.45 4239.89 40.01 40.62 4240.87 4241.28 4240.87 4241.28 4241.68 41.87 4242.32 4242.54 42.62 4243.98 4247.46 47.52 4247.46 47.52 4247.46 47.52 4247.46 47.52 4247.46 47.52 4247.46 47.52 4247.46 47.52 4247.46 47.52 4247.46 47.52 4247.46 47.52 4247.46 47.52 4247.46 47.52 4247.46 47.52 4247.46 47.52 4252.39 4252.39 4252.39 4252.39 4252.39 4252.39 4252.39 4252.47 4252.78 52.92 4253.16 4253.36 4254.50 4255.66 55.79 4252.39 4252.39 4252.39 4252.39 4252.47 4252.78 4252.78 4252.78 4252.47 4252.78 4252.47 4252.78 4252.47 4252.47 4252.47 4252.47 4252.47 4252.47 4252.47 4252.47 4252.47 4252.47 4252.47 4252.47 4252.47 4252.47 4252.47 4252.47	Fe Fe Fe V Fe Mn Fe Co, V Zr Mn Mn Fe — Fe, Mn Fe — Cr Fe-Zr — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	2 3 0 2 4 6 0 N N 2 3 3 3 1 2 1 1 2 N N O O O N N I N O O O N N I N O I N O O O N N I N O I N O O O N I N O I N O O O N O I N O I N O O O O	2-3 4 3-4 3 7 0-1 1 6 3-4 2-3 9 4 1-2 8 6 6 00 2 1-2 9 1-2 1 0-1 1-2 10 2-3 2-3 2-3 2-3 2-3 2-1 4 2-1 2-1 2-1 2-1 2-1 2-1 2-1 2-1 2-1 2-1	3 4 9 8 7 8 8 4 8 8 5 9 5 8 3 7 5 4 6 3 9 3	Widened to violet Difficult Strong spark line of Fe falls here Rowland's intensity too high: oo better Hasselberg gives V 4234.70 Widened Hasselberg gives V 4240.53 Broad patch Spark line of Cr at 4242.54 Narrow Probably winged Hasselberg gives V 4247.46 Widened to violet Broad Weak to violet. Spark line of Cr at 4252.80 Spark line of Mn Widened: probably winged Very broad Hasselberg gives V 4259.46
4260.64	Fe	10	9	4	Apparently narrowed in spot

TABLE II—Continued

λ	Element	Intensity Rowland	Intensity Spot	Number of Observa- tions	Remarks
4261.68 61.75 4262.09 62.14 4263.29 4264.37 4264.90 4265.83 4266.78 4267.12 4268.78 68.92 4269.45 4269.90 70.02 4271.93 4272.70 4274.75 74.96 4277.15 4277.69 4278.39 4279.01 4279.87 4280.56 4281.26 4281.33 4282.13 4282.86 4283.17 4283.90 4284.22 4284.38 4284.99 4285.16 4285.52 85.60 85.60 4287.57 4288.31 4288.89		2 00 1 1 2 3 2 0 2 0 3 0 2 2 N 15 1 2 d? 1 1 2 2 N 2 N 2 N 2 N 2 N 5 0 4 00 0 0 N d? 1 2 1 3 1 2 1 1 (00 N)	3 0-1 3 4 1-2 0-1 2-3 0-1 3-4 3-4 000 3 15 2 12 1-2 3 3-4 1-2 1 2-3 1-2 1 2-3 1-2 1 2-3 1-2 1 2-3 1-2 1 2-3 1 3-4 3-4 1 2-1 1 2-3 1 3-4 1 2-1 1 2-3 1 3-4 1 3-4 1 3-4 1 3-4 1 3-4 2 1	7 8 8 4 3 8 8 7 8 8 6 8 6 7 3 8 3 6 8 3 3 8 9 3 3 9 3 8 4 8 8 4 3	Spark line of Cr at 4262.15 Rowland's intensity too high: oo better Hasselberg gives V 4268.78 Nearly obliterated. Perhaps spark line of Cr Very hazy. Probably narrowed in spot Much widened to violet Much widened Narrow Broad Narrow Seen as fringe on following line Spark line of Cr Rowland's intensity too high: o better Narrow Evident error in Rowland's intensity. Map shows strong line here. Spot intensity is on basis of 2 in sun

TABLE II-Continued

$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	<u> </u>		TAB	LE 11-	–Conti	mued
89.24 Ti	λ	Element	Intensity Rowland	Intensity Spot	Number of Observa-	Remarks
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	89.24 4289.52 4289.88 90.08 4290.38 4291.11 4291.28 91.38 4291.63 4292.14 4292.21 92.29 4292.45 4293-19 93.27 4294.20 94.30 4295.19 95.38 4295.91 4296.74 96.84 4297.37 97.45 4297.68 4297.91 4298.36 4298.83 4298.97 4298.14 98.20 4298.83 4298.97 4299.15 4299.99 4300.21 4300.48 4300.73 4300.99 4301.16 01.26 01.33 4301.90 4302.08 4302.08 4303.34 4303.58 4303.99	Ca Cr Ti Ti Ti Ti Fe Cr, V — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — — —	451232120 12223253Nd?	5 8 I-2 3-4 2-3 3-4 2-3 3-4 0-1 2 2-3 4 9 4-5 3-4 3 0-1 4 0-1 3 1 4 5 3 0-1 2-3 0-1 8 00-0 1-2 6 1 0-1	8 8 6 8 3 8 8 8 5 5 5 5 5 8 8 3 8 3 9 3 9 3 9 3 8 7 8 3 4 9 8 3	Widened Difficult. Seen as fringe on following line Spark line of Mn at 4292.35 Spark line of Ti Narrow Spark line of Fe at 4296.72 Spark line of Ti. Rowland's intensity too low: 4 better Weak on red edge; Ti line strengthened Spark line of Ti Probably winged

TABLE II—Continued

A									
4304.73	λ	Element	Intensity Rowland	Intensity Spot	Number of Observa- tions	Remarks			
4304.73	4204 42		т	0-7	2				
1				(3				
1		77.		*	3				
4305.48		Fe, —		ł					
Spark line of Ti Spark line	4305.27		,	0-1	7				
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		T. C. T. C.		3-4	5	Spark line of Sr			
3306.86	05.01	Fe,Sr,11, Cr		_	1	•			
Orange O	4300.08	11	4	5-0	0				
A309.06			2 {	3	8				
A309.06		<u> </u>	2)	Ŭ		Violet component probably			
A309.06	4307.91		3 {	10	8	strongthoned red weekened			
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	08.08	F e	0)			Strengthened, led weakened.			
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			_)			Spark line of 1 v at 4308.10			
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4309.00		1 {	2-3	7				
1				2-4					
1309.99		1.6	3	3-4	1				
1309.99			1 {	I	5				
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$									
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$.0		{	1-2	7	Hasselberg gives V 4309.95			
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	•			7	77				
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				†	'				
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			T {	2-3	4				
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$				2-2	6				
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4310.80		` `	2 3	1 1				
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	1-2	6				
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			1 (
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			· > :	2-3	5	Spark line of Mo at 4311.71			
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$									
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$			· > .	2	4	•			
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Ti	,	2-3	7	Spark line of Ti			
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4213.80		2 Nd?	-		*			
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Sc	1	3-4					
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$					8				
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$		Ti	3 1	-	6	Snork line of Ti			
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	15.26	Fe		٥	0	i -			
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4316.96		I	0-1		Spark line of Ti			
20.76	4318.82	Ca, Mn?		6	8				
$ \begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	4320.66		0 }	1-2	7				
$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	20.76		, 00		i .	Describles an ends lines of Ti			
1	4321.12		1	ł	7	Possibly spark line of 1 i			
3		12							
4324.57			1		5				
4325.15 Sc 4 3 6 7 Widened to red 4325.94 Fe 8 8 6 Apparently narrowed in spot Narrow Narrow 4327.27 Fe 3 2-3 3 Much widened: very hazy March widened: very hazy Sc Sc Ti Ti Ti Ti Ti Ti Ti T			3 NT	1					
25.31		<u> </u>	1	1-2	4	•			
4325.94 Fe 8 8 6 Apparently narrowed in spot 4326.52 Ti 0 1 7 Narrow Narrow 4327.27 Fe 3 2-3 3 4328.08 Fe 2 2-3 6 Much widened: very hazy				6	7	Widened to red			
4326.52 Ti O I 7 Narrow 4327.27 Fe 3 2-3 3 4328.08 Fe 2 2-3 6 Much widened: very hazy				Q	1	Apparently parrowed in spot			
4327.27 Fe 4328.08 Fe 3 2-3 3 Much widened: very hazy			ŧ	l	1				
4328.08 Fe 2 2-3 6 Much widened: very hazy				ł	1 /	114411044			
	4327.27			1	5	Much widened: very hazy			
4320.77		1.6		-		lizacii macina. Tory masj			
	4320.77								

TABLE II—Continued

λ	Element	Intensity Rowland	Intensity	Number of Observa- tions	Remarks
4329.45 29.56 4330.19 4330.87 30.61 4332.81 4332.99 33.08 4335.10 4337.22 4337.72 4338.08 4339.88 4339.88 4340.30 4341.17 4341.53 4342.35 42.48 4343.86 4343.86 4344.13		ONON I OO 2 2 OO OO 2 2 N	0 2 0 00-0 1-2 2 1 7 4-5 3 2 6 4 0-1 8 2 1 1 4-5 2	3 97 3 8 7 9 7 8 8 9 9 8 8 7 8 9 8 3 7 3 3	Spark line of Ti at 4330.50 Spark line of Ti Very narrow line in spot. Measures show no change Broad. Hasselberg gives Ti 4334.98 Winged Spark line of Ti Hγ is both weakened and narrowed Spark line of Ti Broad patch Rowland's intensity too high:
4344.45 4344.67 4345.05 4345.25 45.40 4346.28 4346.45 4346.99 4347.40 4348.50 4349.11 4351.00 4351.22 4351.93 52.08 4352.91 53.04 4355.26 4356.06 56.16	Ti, — Cr — — — — — — Cr Fe — Fe Ti Cr Cr Mg Fe V Ca? Ni	1 N 2 4 0 00 00 1 1 1 1 N 2 1 3 5 Nd? 4 0 0	0 I-2 6 00 0-I 00-0 0-I I-2 2 0-I 2-3 0-I 5 II 7 3 2	3 7 8 3 3 3 9 9 7 3 9 9 7 9 9 9 9	Rowland's intensity too high: o better. Spark line of Mn Spark line of Ti Broad patch Hasselberg gives Ti 4346.26 Rowland's intensity too high: o better Spark line of Ti Strengthening very doubtful. Spark line of Fe at 4351.93 Widened to red Perhaps winged Strengthening due mainly to violet component. Hasselberg gives V 4356.10

TABLE II—Continued

λ	Element,	Intensity Rowland	Intensity	Number of Observa- tions	, Remarks
4356 · 53 4356 · 77 4359 · 65 59 · 78 59 · 91 4360 · 45 4363 · 64 4363 · 27 4363 · 46 4363 · 63 63 · 77 4365 · 17 4366 · 06 4367 · 75 67 · 84 4368 · 07 4368 · 22 4369 · 57 4371 · 14 71 · 22 4371 · 14 4372 · 50 4373 · 42 4373 · 42 4373 · 73 4374 · 98 75 · 10 4377 · 39 77 · 53 4378 · 42 4378 · 42 4378 · 42		0 0 0 0 3 0 1 1 0 NN 1 NN 1 NN 1 NN 0 0 0 0 0 Nd? 1 1 2 0 d? 1 1 2 0 d? 1 1 2 0 d? 2 Nd? 2 Nd? 2 Nd? 2 Nd?	00 0-I 5 0-I 1-2 00 1-2 00-0 1-2 00-0 1-2 00-0 1-2 3-4 0-I 0 2-3 1-2 3-4 0 8 1-2 1-2	Number of Society of the Number of Society o	Widened to red Spark line of Zr Rowland's intensity too low: r better Very broad. Hasselberg gives V 4363.69 Hasselberg gives V 4367.24 Weak at red edge. Spark line of Ti Narrow Hasselberg gives V 4368.25 Spark line of Zr Very broad. Hasselberg gives Ti 4372.54 Hasselberg gives V 4373.40 Narrow Probably winged
4379.40 4380.32 4380.88 4381.27	V Co Cr Mn	4 2 Nd? 2 Nd?	7 1 1 0-1	6 5 5	Very broad Broad Hazy, broad
4382.85 82.93 4384.48 4384.87 4385.14 4385.55 4387.01 4387.22 4388.06	Mn	0	1-2 0 4-5 3 0-1 0 0 2-3	6 4 6 6 5 7 6 4	Much widened Spark line of <i>Fe</i> Spark line of <i>Ti</i> Possibly spark line of <i>Pb</i> Widened

TABLE II—Continued

	TABLE II—Commuea								
λ	Element	Intensity	Intensity	Number of Observa-	Remarks				
4388.89 89.03 4389.41 4390.15 4391.12 91.19 4391.82 92.03 4393.44 4393.69 4393.49 4394.22 4394.94 95.02 4395.41 4396.01 4397.12 4399.94 4400.56 4400.74 4401.18 4404.43 4404.43 4404.43 4404.43 4404.43 4404.43 4404.43 4404.43 4404.43 4404.43 4404.43 4404.43 4409.68 4409.68 4410.68 4411.24 4412.09 4415.72 4415.72 4416.64 4417.45 17.58 4417.45 17.58 4417.45 17.58 4417.45	$\left\{egin{array}{l}$	0	0 3 4 2-3 3 1-2 1 0 1-2 1-2 0-1 2-3 3-4 3 0-1 0-1 1-2 9 4 8 3-4 7 00 0-1 1-2 1-2 0 0 1-2 0-1 1-2 0-1 1-2 0-1 1-2 0-1 1-2 0-1 1-2 0-1 1-2 0-1 1-2 0-1 1-2 0-1 1-2 0-1 1-2 0-1 1-2 0-1 1-2 0-1 1-2 0-1 1-2 0-1 1-2 0-1 1-2 0-1 1-2 0-1 1-2 1-2 0-1 1-2 1-2 0-1 1-2 1-2 1-2 1-2 1-2 1-2 1-2 1	6 4 6 7 6 7	Weak on red edge. Spark line of Ti Weak on violet edge Narrow Hasselberg gives V 4394.98 Narrow. Spark line of Ti Spark line of Ti Spark line of Ti Possibly spark line of Pb Apparently narrowed in spot Very broad Widened to red Widened. Spark line of Ti falls here. Hazy Apparently narrowed in spot Narrow Narrow Broad Spark line of Ti Greatly widened. Rowland's intensity too low: 2 better				

TABLE II—Continued

, λ	Element	Intensity Rowland	Intensity	Number of Observa- tions	Remarks
4419.94 20.10 4420.45 4421.73 4421.93 4422.98 4422.98 4423.30 23.43 4424.01 4424.46 24.53 4425.61 4426.20 4427.27 4427.48 4428.71 4429.96 4430.36 4430.36 4431.52 4431.30 4431.52 4432.74 4431.30 4431.52 4435.85 4436.75 4436.75 4437.11 4437.73 4438.01 4437.73 4438.01 4438.51 4440.05 4441.88 4441.88 4441.88 4441.88 4441.88 4441.88 4441.88	Mn V Ti Fe Cr Fe?— Ca Ti Fe V-Cr V Fe — Fe Ti Ca Fe Ti Ca Fe Ti Ca Fe Ti Ti Fe Ti Ti Fe Ti	00 N 00	I-2 00 2-3 00-0 1 2 I-2 5-6 2 3 7 2 I-2 5-6 2 3 7 2 I-2 7 3 6 I-2 0 1-2 0 1-2 2 I-2 2 I-2 2 I-2 4 2-3	7 6 7 3 6 7 7 7 6 7 7 7 3 3 5 6 4 7 7 5 6 7 6 4 6 7 4 4 6 6 6 6 7 6 7 7	Widened to red Very broad Perhaps spark line of Ti Broad. Hasselberg gives V 4423.32 and V 4423.41 Narrow Hasselberg gives Ti 4424.58 Winged Winged Winged Winged Hasselberg gives Ti 4431.46 Winged Very much widened Narrow Very much widened Narrow Very broad Narrow Spark line of Ti Rowland's identification V-Ti for 4444.57 evidently belongs to
4444 · 73 4445 · 64 4447 · 30 4447 · 89 4449 · 31	Fe, Ti Fe Mn, Fe Fe Ti	2 1 2 6 2	1-2 2 2-3 8 3	6 7 4 6 7	this line. Hasselberg gives both V and Ti here Winged

TABLE II—Continued

TABLE II—Commued								
λ	Element	Intensity Rowland	Intensity	Number of Observa-	Remarks			
4450.65 4451.09 4452.17 4453.49 4453.88 4454.55 4454.95 4455.48 56.06 4456.79 4457.60 57.71 4458.24 4459.52 4460.39 60.46 60.52 4461.82 4462.16 4463.57 63.70 63.84 4464.84 64.94 4465.98	Ti? Ti V Mn Ti Fe Ca , Zr Mn , Ti Mn Ca Ca Ti , V , Zr Mn $Fe?$ Cr V V Mn Ti Ti Ti Ti Ti Ti ? Mn Ti	2	1-2 2 1-2 3 2 3-4 7 3-7 3-4 5-6 1-2 1-2 2-3 4 6 3-4 2 1-2 3-4 2	6 6 7 3 7 6 4 6 6 7 7 6 4 6 7 7 6 6 7 6 7 6 6 7 6 7	Winged Winged Perhaps winged Strengthened to violet Widened Rowland's intensity too low: 3 better for total Much widened Widened Widened to red Narrow. Spark line of Ti Rowland's intensity too high: 0 better			
4466.73 4468.66 4469.32 4469.54 4469.87 4470.30 4471.41 4471.72 71.85 71.97 4472.88 72.97 4473.10 4474.21 4475.03 4475.47 4476.18 76.25 4477.23 4479.78 79.88	Fe Ti,— Ti Fe V Mn Ti — — Fe Mn Ni? — Ti Cr Fe Ag — Fe Ti Ti	5 5 1 4 00 1 0 00 N 0 00 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	6 4-5 0-1 4 0 1-2 2 1-2 2 00 0 2-3 0 8 0 0-1 2	6 7 6 4 7 6 7 7 4 6 4 7 6 4 7 6 4 7 6 4 7 6 4 7 6 6 4 7 6 6 4 7 6 6 6 7 6 7	Widened, hazy Spark line of Ti Narrow, probably winged Very broad Widened to red. Rowland's intensity too low: 2 better for total Hasselberg gives V 4474.21 Perhaps winged Widened to red			

TABLE II—Continued

λ	Element	Intensity Rowland	Intensity	Number of Observa- tions	Remarks			
4480.31 4480.75 4480.99 4481.30	Fe Ti, Ni — Ti	I ON O	2 0-I 00-0 000	6 6	Nearly obliterated. Rowland's intensity too low: 1 better			
81.52 4482.34 82.44	Fe,— Fe	o { 5 } 3	11	6	Much widened			
4482.90 83.04	Ti-Fe Cr	00 }	2-3	6	Very hazy			
4484.39 4488.22 88.30	Fe-Cr	4 0 1	4 ⁻⁵	3 6	Widened to violet			
4488.49		, 1	0	7	Spark line of Ti			
4488.93 89.08	V Fe	1 }	2	7	Widened to violet			
4489.26 89.35	$\left \begin{array}{c} Ti \\ - \\ T \end{array} \right $	0 }	3 6	6	Widened to violet. Spark line of Fe at 4489.35			
4489.91 4490.25	Fe Mn–Fe	3 N	0 3-4	6 6				
4491.57		2	0-I	6	Spark line of Fe			
4491.82	Cr-Mn	0	0—I	6	Rowland's intensity too high: oo better			
4492.48	Cr, Fe	0	0-I	6	Much widened			
4493.70		I	0-I I-2	6	Fringe on red side Much widened			
4494 · 22 4494 · 74	Fe	6	7-8	6	Widelied			
4495.18	Ti	00	0	6				
4496.32	Ti	1	2-3	7				
4497.02	Cr	3	4-5	6	Hasselberg gives V 4497.03			
4497.84	Ti Cr	οN	1-2	7 6	Dowland's intensity too high:			
4498.90		0	0-I	U	Rowland's intensity too high:			
4499.07	Mn	ı	1-2	6	Rowland's intensity too low: 2 better			
4499.31		I	0-1	6				

Mount Wilson, Cal. November 1907