

RATES OF CHRONOMETERS

ON TRIAL

FOR PURCHASE BY THE BOARD OF ADMIRALTY,

AT THE

ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH,

FROM 1894 JULY 7 TO 1895 JANUARY 26.

NAME OF MAKER.	No.	Days of Trial.	Construction of Escapement and Balance, from the Description furnished by the Maker.	(L) WEEKLY RATES											
				July 7-14	July 14-21	July 21-28	July 28 to Aug. 4	Aug. 4-11	Aug. 11-18	Aug. 18-25	Aug. 25 to Sept. 1	Sept. 1-8	Sept. 8-15	Sept. 15-22	Sept. 22-29
Johannsen & Co.	4827	2	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	-0.6	-0.2	-3.8	-5.1	-2.0	-1.8	-1.8	+8.2	+1.8	-8.4	-1.8	+5.3
Webb	5690	2	Ordinary balance.	-46.9	-40.5	-48.4	-44.9	-46.9	-41.3	-37.4	-37.4	-37.4	-39.8	-40.1	-40.1
Isaac	1890	2	Auxiliary to balance.	+2.5	+1.5	-4.9	-8.1	-6.1	-6.1	-7.7	-8.0	-18.0	-7.7	-5.4	-4.0
Isaac	1928	2	Auxiliary to balance.	+2.8	+3.0	+4.3	+5.1	+6.4	+6.6	+4.1	+10.9	+7.0	+9.0	+12.4	+9.2
Kendall & Dent.	5693	2	Reverse detent; short spring.	-44.0	-48.0	-50.7	-51.0	-52.1	-51.5	-50.7	-52.0	-45.8	-45.8	-45.5	-45.5
E. Dent & Co.	46755	2	Dent's balance.	-12.1	-10.7	-8.9	-10.6	-8.8	-8.9	-13.5	-12.3	-12.6	-12.9	-4.5	-4.6
Usher & Cole.	8110	2	Pole's auxiliary with an addition act.	-15.1	-10.2	-9.9	-7.3	-7.9	-9.8	-3.5	+0.8	+2.7	+4.5	+0.0	+0.0
E. Dent & Co.	46766	2	Dent's balance.	+4.0	+5.4	+10.3	+9.8	+9.4	+7.9	+6.4	+1.3	-8.5	-4.0	+0.8	+8.5
Mercer.	5484	2	Improved ordinary balance.	-24.8	-24.8	-32.5	-32.2	-22.7	-21.2	-22.5	-22.5	-22.5	-22.5	-22.5	-22.5
J. Bruce & Son.	1217	2	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	-2.0	-2.9	-9.4	-8.4	-4.5	-1.0	0.6	-8.0	-7.3	-3.3	+4.3	+4.3
Kendall & Dent.	5684	2	Auxiliary compensation acting in ex- (traces)	+2.7	+4.3	+3.3	+2.3	+3.8	+7.2	+6.5	+5.9	+6.8	+9.3	+12.8	+9.2
Johannsen & Co.	4433	2	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	+4.4	+4.3	+1.6	+2.5	+3.8	+5.0	+5.8	+10.9	+7.8	+9.9	+10.4	+10.4
Johannsen & Co.	4497	2	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	+4.3	+4.4	+2.7	+3.0	+4.7	+8.5	+9.5	+11.5	+13.5	+21.8	+28.2	+16.4
Kerr.	902	2	Auxiliary compensation.	+3.9	+0.3	-5.5	-4.8	-5.9	-11.0	-0.1	+10.6	+3.8	+2.7	+8.9	+5.0
M. F. Dent	31047	2	Auxiliary acting in lower temperatures.	+6.4	+4.0	+6.9	+7.8	+6.9	+4.9	+3.4	-5.3	-5.0	-5.9	+1.1	+7.9
Haswell & Sons	2621	2	Non-magnetic balance and spring.	+21.0	+21.3	+19.0	+15.5	+19.1	+19.2	+19.7	+17.6	+19.8	+23.8	+23.8	+20.2
Johannsen & Co.	4400	2	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	+3.8	-3.9	-0.4	-5.6	-5.2	-3.0	-1.1	+3.0	+5.6	+20.7	+18.5	+18.5
Clerke.	1735	2	Ordinary balance.	+2.7	-0.9	-1.8	-0.4	-0.1	+0.3	-3.1	-10.0	-14.3	-13.1	-4.8	-1.9
Johannsen & Co.	4456	2	Reverse detent; short spring.	+0.0	+7.8	+6.3	+3.0	+3.0	+0.6	+0.9	+11.3	+11.3	+10.9	+7.1	+7.1
Johannsen & Co.	4456	2	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	-0.7	-2.1	-4.1	-4.7	-1.7	-1.6	-0.6	+1.1	-8.4	+1.2	+20.0	+21.0
Prosser & Ken.	3658	2	Improved ordinary balance.	-22.8	-29.2	-27.4	-29.9	-24.9	-22.9	-23.3	-19.9	-24.1	-24.3	-21.7	-16.9
Isaac	1890	2	Auxiliary to balance.	-5.7	-7.6	-8.1	-8.7	-8.7	-7.3	-7.7	-14.8	-12.4	-10.7	-1.7	-2.5
Webb	5698	2	Ordinary balance.	-10.9	-20.9	-19.8	-18.5	-17.7	-15.9	-13.0	-10.6	-12.4	-10.6	-17.1	-5.6
Kendall & Dent.	5684	2	Auxiliary compensation acting in ex- (traces)	-9.8	-9.3	-8.4	-9.0	-2.9	-3.2	-3.9	-5.6	-11.4	-10.5	-9.0	-3.3
Pyott	960	2	Improved ordinary balance.	+7.7	+7.0	+2.0	+1.1	+3.9	+9.0	+11.0	+15.0	+19.4	+20.0	+20.0	+22.6
Chronometrical Ther- mometer				+156.3	+389.2	+204.8	+199.9	+221.8	+389.3	+596.4	+1034.0	+2087.6	+2708.3	+1768.6	+520.4
Mean Weekly Tempera- ture				66.2	63.4	65.3	66.7	65.8	64.6	62.1	64.2	67.3	67.2	69.4	55.6
Extremes of Tempera- ture as shown by the Self-Registering Ther- mometer				62.9-70.2	62.3-64.3	63.1-68.6	64.4-70.2	64.1-67.2	61.7-67.0	60.3-65.7	61.4-69.6	66.8-100.0	61.5-104.6	62.4-89.1	54.8-64.4

The sign + indicates that the rate is gaining.

† During these weeks the Chronometers were placed in the chamber of a stove heated by jets of gas, the temperature being regulated by Kailberg's automatic governor which controls the supply of gas. The gas flames are exterior to the chamber, into which none of the injurious products of combustion can enter.

The Chronometrical Thermometer differs from an ordinary Chronometer only in the construction of the balance, the positions of the metals forming the compensating frame being reversed. By this arrangement the effect of temperature is much magnified.

IN ORDER OF TIME.																	NAME OF MAKER.	No.
Sept. 29 to Oct. 6	Oct. 6-13	Oct. 13-20	Oct. 20-27	Oct. 27 to Nov. 3	Nov. 3-10	Nov. 10-17	Nov. 17-24	Nov. 24 to Dec. 1	Dec. 1-8	Dec. 8-15	Dec. 15-22	Dec. 22-29	Dec. 29 to Jan. 5	Jan. 5-12	Jan. 12-19	Jan. 19-26		
+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	Johannsen & Co.	4487
+13.7	+3.2	+0.8	+3.3	+8.1	+9.9	+6.1	+1.6	-2.4	+3.3	-4.5	+1.2	+3.6	+10.2	+4.8	+10.2	+4.8	Webb	5690
-40.1	-38.3	-38.5	-39.1	-40.4	-41.3	-39.5	-39.2	-39.5	-20.0	-35.0	-34.4	-38.1	-34.3	-33.6	-33.5	-34.0	Isaac	1890
-6.4	-5.2	-1.7	-3.3	3.6	4.3	-12.1	-13.3	-12.3	-9.8	-15.7	-10.4	-12.7	-18.0	-16.1	-15.4	-14.0	Kendall & Dent.	5693
-12.5	+13.0	+14.4	+15.5	+13.5	+11.2	+17.0	+31.2	+32.0	+32.4	+20.4	+21.0	+23.4	+24.1	+24.3	+24.6	+24.6	Johannsen & Co.	4433
-45.5	-44.9	-42.8	-41.4	-44.1	-44.6	-42.2	-47.8	-46.0	-40.2	-37.5	-35.9	-32.5	-30.8	-30.2	-30.8	-30.8	Johannsen & Co.	4433
-6.2	-8.3	-9.2	-7.9	-4.4	-1.7	-3.3	-6.0	-7.4	-10.7	+0.8	+1.7	+1.6	+2.4	+1.3	+2.4	+0.4	E. Dent & Co.	46755
+1.3	+3.8	+4.3	+5.5	+1.6	+3.1	+7.3	+6.0	+4.5	+3.3	-4.5	-5.9	+0.0	+9.1	+11.3	+10.1	+13.5	Usher & Cole.	8110
+7.3	+10.0	+11.0	+12.3	+7.0	+10.7	+10.4	+5.7	+8.9	+13.0	+15.7	+15.2	+15.6	+16.0	+15.3	+14.3	+16.3	E. Dent & Co.	46756
-30.6	-23.4	-20.2	-20.3	-21.4	-21.0	-20.3	-24.9	-31.2	-32.3	-32.4	-31.0	-31.6	-30.9	-30.1	-30.9	-30.9	Mercer.	5484
+0.6	+6.0	+5.4	+6.2	+5.0	+3.6	+5.2	-4.2	-4.1	-2.2	+7.6	+11.5	+9.1	+5.7	+6.6	+6.7	+8.6	J. Bruce & Son.	1217
+13.4	+16.8	+17.9	+19.5	+17.9	+19.0	+21.9	+16.0	+22.0	+22.3	+19.8	+24.5	+25.5	+25.8	+25.7	+23.0	+31.5	Kendall & Dent.	5684
+13.4	+14.3	+15.6	+18.8	+13.6	+13.1	+15.4	+10.1	+7.9	+7.6	+10.4	+13.4	+15.6	+20.4	+19.2	+24.6	+32.5	Johannsen & Co.	4453
+10.1	+18.4	+18.8	+22.7	+25.4	+17.5	+10.7	+24.4	+26.9	+26.7	+24.9	+21.4	+23.3	+28.4	+28.4	+26.8	+26.1	Johannsen & Co.	4497
-4.6	+2.3	+2.7	+1.9	+1.0	+1.2	+4.5	+7.0	+6.5	+4.8	+4.4	+7.2	+9.0	+9.6	+9.6	+6.9	+7.8	Kerr.	902
-5.5	-0.5	-3.7	+0.6	+5.7	+4.4	+5.4	-5.4	-3.7	-5.8	-1.8	-4.0	-5.7	+8.8	+11.6	+13.2	+12.2	M. F. Dent	31047
+24.8	+22.9	+24.9	+25.4	+21.8	+20.8	+21.4	+27.4	+31.3	+41.6	+38.3	+38.1	+41.8	+43.0	+43.1	+40.9	+40.9	Haswell & Sons	2621
+15.8	+14.6	+14.4	+17.5	+13.0	+14.9	+19.7	+16.9	+19.3	+22.6	+18.8	+18.7	+19.8	+23.2	+24.0	+21.6	+20.3	Johannsen & Co.	4400
1.1	+1.9	+0.9	+1.2	+3.0	+1.1	+7.4	6.1	+1.6	+7.0	-0.5	+1.6	+0.7	-2.8	-3.9	-3.4	-0.4	Clerke.	1735
8.4	+7.1	-5.9	+6.4	+6.6	+7.4	+9.5	+17.3	+23.9	+23.8	+13.9	+11.4	+10.9	+9.6	+9.7	+9.6	+11.0	Kendall & Dent.	5684
-21.6	-20.3	-21.6	-24.9	+1.0	+7.0	+14.5	+9.9	+15.2	+23.4	+23.0	+16.5	+15.4	+14.9	+14.9	+14.9	+14.9	Johannsen & Co.	4456
-16.5	-16.6	-13.7	-14.0	-19.0	-19.1	-21.6	-23.6	-23.5	-27.6	-17.8	-12.8	-11.2	-9.2	-9.6	-8.4	-9.0	Prosser & Ken.	3658
+0.5	-8.7	-12.6	-14.9	-14.7	+2.0	+4.1	+2.4	+7.7	+7.6	+6.1	-1.3	+1.8	+3.0	-3.2	-10.8	Isaac	1890	
-5.6	-7.9	-8.7	-7.5	-6.7	-6.1	-12.6	-17.9	-14.9	-9.6	-0.1	-4.9	+6.6	+0.1	+3.1	+6.3	+7.7	Webb	5698
-9.4	-9.1	-4.7	+2.8	-7.6	-4.4	-5.6	-19.1	-14.1	-12.7	+0.2	+2.3	+1.7	+0.5	+7.2	+8.6	+5.8	Kendall & Dent.	5684
+30.3	+29.7	+34.2	+34.9	+29.7	+27.2	+29.0	+31.0	+29.2	+32.2	+28.5	+33.4	+35.8	+41.0	+43.2	+43.0	+41.6	Pyott	960
+950.7	+883.6	+1226.9	+1301.9	+883.8	+867.6	-391.2	-2179.5	-2030.6	-1016.1	+1309.4	+1477.8	+1589.8	+1940.2	+2048.8	+1991.4	+1713.4	Chronometrical Thermometer.	
56.4	57.8	64.4	64.3	59.2	50.0	70.2	92.5	91.4	70.1	50.9	51.3	49.9	46.1	45.4	46.9	48.9	Mean Weekly Tem- perature.	
54.5-67.9	56.0-60.5	50.7-80.4	48.9-64.4	55.5-62.6	55.4-61.6	67.3-90.2	82.1-97.6	83.3-92.7	74.4-84.9	48.7-53.9	45.9-54.4	47.0-53.4	51.6	51.1	53.1	50.5-61.4	Extremes of Tempera- ture as shown by Self-Registering Ther- mometer.	

The Chronometers are placed in order of merit, their respective positions being determined by consideration of the irregularities of rate exhibited in Table III.

AT THE ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH, FROM 1894 JULY 7 TO 1895 JANUARY 26.

ORDER OF TEMPERATURE AS DETERMINED GENERALLY BY THE CHRONOMETRICAL THERMOMETER.																	NAME OF MAKER.		No.
Nov. 3-10	Sept. 22-29	Aug. 18-25	Aug. 11-18	July 14-21	July 21-28	Aug. 4-11	July 28 to Aug. 4	July 7-14	Nov. 10-17	Dec. 1-8	Aug 25 to Sept 1	Sept. 15-22	Nov. 24 to Dec. 1	Nov. 17-24	Sept. 1-8	Sept. 8-15			
+ 3.9	+ 3.9	- 1.8	- 1.8	- 0.2	- 3.8	- 2.0	- 5.1	- 0.6	+ 8.1	+ 5.8	+ 8.2	- 1.5	- 2.4	+ 1.0	+ 1.8	- 5.4	Johannsen & Co.	4387	
-41.3	-40.2	-7.7	-6.2	-46.6	-46.0	-44.0	-46.2	-30.6	-39.0	-41.3	-35.8	-32.3	-30.2	-37.4	-33.8	Webb	5946		
- 4.3	+ 4.0	+ 4.1	- 2.1	+ 4.9	- 6.1	- 3.1	+ 2.6	-12.1	- 9.8	- 8.9	- 7.4	-13.3	-13.8	-13.9	- 7.7	Isaac	1000		
+11.2	+ 6.2	+ 7.7	+ 4.1	+ 6.6	+ 3.0	+ 4.4	+ 5.1	+ 2.6	+17.6	+29.2	+10.0	+24.2	+21.2	+ 7.0	+ 0.0	Kendall & Dent.	6868		
-44.9	-46.5	-41.7	-41.5	-40.0	-40.7	-43.1	-44.0	-44.0	-49.2	-1.0	-30.0	-46.6	-47.5	-50.2	-45.2				
+ 1.7	+ 4.5	-15.8	- 8.9	-10.7	- 8.9	-8.8	-10.6	-12.1	- 3.3	-10.7	-12.2	- 4.5	- 7.4	- 0.0	-12.4	-13.9	E. Dent & Co.	41755	
- 6.6	- 0.0	- 5.8	- 7.9	-10.4	-10.4	- 7.3	-10.9	-15.6	+ 3.1	+ 3.3	- 6.3	+ 3.3	+ 7.3	+ 0.8	+ 0.8	Usher & Co.	4810		
+13.7	+ 4.5	+ 6.4	+ 7.9	+ 8.4	+10.3	+ 9.4	+ 9.8	-34.9	-10.1	- 9.8	- 8.9	- 7.4	-13.3	-13.8	-13.9	E. Dent & Co.	41755		
-41.0	-24.9	-22.9	-21.2	-24.8	-25.5	-22.7	-23.5	-30.1	+10.4	+13.0	+ 1.3	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.7	- 5.8	- 4.0	R. Bruce & Son.	1817	
+ 3.6	+ 3.0	- 0.9	- 1.1	- 3.9	- 9.9	- 9.6	- 8.4	- 2.0	- 5.2	- 2.3	- 1.6	- 3.3	- 4.1	- 0.2	- 7.8	J. Bruce & Son.	1817		
+19.0	+ 2.2	+ 4.5	+ 7.3	+ 4.3	+ 3.3	+ 3.8	+ 2.3	+ 2.7	+21.0	+23.3	+ 5.9	+12.8	+22.0	+18.0	+ 0.8	+ 0.3	Kendall & Dent.	6884	
+13.1	+10.4	+ 5.0	+ 5.0	+ 4.2	+ 1.6	+ 3.8	+ 2.3	+ 2.7	+11.0	+13.3	+ 5.9	+12.8	+22.0	+18.0	+ 0.8	+ 0.3	Kendall & Dent.	6884	
+17.6	+16.4	+ 3.8	+ 8.5	+ 4.4	+ 2.7	+ 4.7	+ 3.0	+ 5.3	+10.7	+38.7	+11.5	+23.2	+23.0	+24.6	+13.2	+1.8	Johannsen & Co.	4427	
+ 1.2	+ 2.0	- 0.1	- 0.3	- 2.5	- 0.9	- 4.5	- 3.9	+ 4.5	+ 7.0	+10.6	+ 8.9	+ 6.5	+ 7.0	- 3.2	- 3.7	Kops	1602		
+ 4.5	- 7.0	+ 8.4	+ 4.0	+ 4.0	+ 6.0	+ 7.3	+ 6.4	+ 4.4	+ 5.8	+ 3.3	+ 1.1	+ 3.7	+ 3.4	+ 6.9	+ 1.0	M. F. Dent	31047		
+21.2	+26.2	+19.7	+10.2	+21.3	+10.0	+19.1	+18.5	+21.0	+20.8	+31.3	+17.6	+23.8	+27.4	+21.4	+10.8	+42.8	Haswell & Son.	2921	
+14.8	+18.5	+1.1	- 0.9	- 0.9	- 5.4	- 3.2	- 5.8	+ 3.8	+10.7	+40.4	+ 3.0	+20.7	+17.3	+16.0	+ 6.5	+12.3	Johannsen & Co.	4400	
+ 1.1	+1.9	+ 3.1	+ 0.3	- 0.9	- 1.2	- 0.1	- 0.2	+ 2.7	+ 7.4	+20.8	+ 3.0	+20.7	+17.3	+16.0	+ 6.5	+12.3	Clerke	1782	
+ 7.4	+ 7.1	+ 0.6	+ 0.0	+ 7.8	+ 6.3	+ 1.6	+ 3.6	+ 0.0	+ 0.5	+23.5	+ 10.0	+10.9	+25.5	+17.3	+11.5	+11.5	Kendall & Dent.	6904	
+ 7.6	+21.6	+ 0.6	+ 1.6	+ 2.1	+ 4.1	+ 3.7	+ 2.7	+ 0.7	+14.6	+22.0	+ 9.1	+20.0	+15.6	+ 3.0	+ 5.4	+12.2	Johannsen & Co.	4266	
-19.1	-16.9	-23.3	-23.0	-29.3	-27.4	-21.9	-28.9	-21.6	-27.6	-10.8	-21.7	-32.5	-32.6	-34.1	-24.3	Prosser & Sons	1888		
-12.4	- 5.5	- 7.7	- 7.3	- 7.6	- 8.1	- 8.7	- 8.7	- 5.7	+ 2.0	+ 7.7	-14.8	- 1.7	+ 2.4	+ 4.1	-18.4	-10.7	Isaac	3860	
-12.4	- 5.5	- 7.7	- 7.3	- 7.6	- 8.1	- 8.7	- 8.7	- 5.7	+ 2.0	+ 7.7	-14.8	- 1.7	+ 2.4	+ 4.1	-18.4	-10.7	Isaac	3860	
-12.4	- 5.5	- 7.7	- 7.3	- 7.6	- 8.1	- 8.7	- 8.7	- 5.7	+ 2.0	+ 7.7	-14.8	- 1.7	+ 2.4	+ 4.1	-18.4	-10.7	Isaac	3860	
+ 4.2	+ 2.9	- 0.6	- 2.2	- 0.2	- 8.4	- 2.9	- 6.0	- 9.3	- 4.0	-12.7	- 2.5	- 0.0	-14.1	-10.1	-11.4	-15.6	Kendall & Dent.	6880	
+ 37.3	+29.6	+11.0	+ 0.0	+ 7.0	+ 2.0	+ 3.9	+ 1.1	+ 7.7	+10.9	+12.2	+18.0	+30.0	+31.0	+19.4	+23.0	Pyatt	9000		
+ 3.6	+ 3.0	- 0.9	- 1.1	- 3.9	- 9.9	- 9.6	- 8.4	- 2.0	- 5.2	- 2.3	- 1.6	- 3.3	- 4.1	- 0.2	- 7.8	J. Bruce & Son.	1817		
+587.9	+530.4	+596.4	+389.3	+389.2	+204.8	+221.8	+109.9	+155.3	-301.2	-1016.1	-1534.0	-1758.6	-2050.8	-2179.3	-2397.6	-2703.3	[Chronometrical Thermometer.		
59.0	58.6	65.1	64.6	63.4	65.3	65.8	65.7	66.3	70.2	70.1	84.2	86.4	91.4	92.5	97.3	97.2	Mean Weekly Temperature.		
55.4-61.8	54.2-62.0	60.6-63.7	61.7-67.9	62.3-64.3	63.1-65.6	64.1-67.2	64.4-70.2	62.9-70.7	72.7-79.2	74.6-84.1	71.4-80.8	82.4-89.1	83.3-90.7	91.1-97.6	98.6-106.0	101.6-104.6	(Extremes of Temperature as shown by the Self-Recording Thermometers.)		

compensating firms being reversed. By using earnings, we can test the hypothesis that firms with high earnings are more likely to be compensated by the market than firms with low earnings. We use the following regression model to test this hypothesis:

NAME OF MAKER.		No.	ADDRESS OF MAKER.	Construction of Encasement and Balance, from the Description furnished by the Maker.	Last Weekly Sum.	Extreme of Temperature.
Kullberg	5438	2	105, Liverpool Road, N.	Kullberg's auxiliary; reversed detent.	- 8 0	66° 6 - 68° 7
Kullberg	5431	2	105, Liverpool Road, N.	Kullberg's auxiliary; reversed detent.	- 5 3	41 1 - 61 0
Isaac	1955	0	10, Spencer Street, Clerkenwell, E.C.	Auxiliary to balance.	- 7 7	91° 9 - 104° 0
Johannes & Co.	4408	2	149, Minories, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	- 8 6	64 4 - 70 0
Kullberg	5437	2	105, Liverpool Road, N.	Kullberg's auxiliary; reversed detent.	- 8 3	41 1 - 61 0
Johannes & Co.	4404	2	149, Minories, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	- 1 7	81° 1 - 88° 8
Kullberg	5443	2	105, Liverpool Road, N.	Kullberg's auxiliary; reversed detent.	- 0 1	64 4 - 70 0
Isaac	1956	0	10, Spencer Street, Clerkenwell, E.C.	Auxiliary to balance.	- 7 4	71 5 - 80° 0
E. Dent & Co.	4709	2	61, Strand, W.C.	Dent's balance.	- 11 4	62 3 - 64 0
Johannes & Co.	4335	2	149, Minories, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	- 0 7	81° 6 - 88° 8
E. Dent & Co.	4707	2	61, Strand, W.C.	Dent's balance.	- 2 4	61° 9 - 104° 0
J. Bruce & Son	1217	2	27, Wapping, Liverpool.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	- 1 6	91° 0 - 104° 0
E. Dent & Co.	4705	2	61, Strand, W.C.	Dent's balance.	- 0 6	89° 0 - 100° 0
E. Dent & Co.	4706	2	61, Strand, W.C.	Dent's balance.	- 8 8	63 1 - 68 0
E. Dent & Co.	4708	2	61, Strand, W.C.	Dent's balance.	- 6 0	41 1 - 63 3
Kullberg	5445	2	105, Liverpool Road, N.	Kullberg's auxiliary; reversed detent.	- 4 4	64 4 - 70 0
Kullberg	5391	2	105, Liverpool Road, N.	Kullberg's auxiliary; reversed detent.	- 5 1	63 0 - 64 0
E. Dent & Co.	4700	2	61, Strand, W.C.	Dent's balance.	- 1 0	64 4 - 70 0
Jefferson	929	3	33, Tottenham Street, Hall.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	+ 2 7	64 4 - 70 0
Johannes & Co.	4402	2	149, Minories, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	- 11 0	88° 8 - 100° 0
Johannes & Co.	4405	2	149, Minories, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	- 2 6	64 4 - 70 0
Johannes & Co.	4404	2	149, Minories, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	- 0 4	64 4 - 70 0
Johannes & Co.	4413	2	149, Minories, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	+ 1 9	83 1 - 88° 0
Johannes & Co.	4407	2	149, Minories, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	- 0 4	64 4 - 70 0
Johannes & Co.	4410	2	149, Minories, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	- 0 8	64 4 - 70 0
Weir	900	3	60, Buchanan Street, Glasgow.	Reverse detent; compensation acting in extremes.	- 15 9	64 4 - 70 0
Harwell & Sons	2023	2	49 & 50, Spencer Street, Clerkenwell, E.C.	Non-magnetic balance and spring.	- 0 1	92° 0 - 104° 0
Johannes & Co.	4401	2	149, Minories, E.C.	Palladium balance and spring.	- 3 3	80° 8 - 100° 0
E. Dent & Co.	4701	2	61, Strand, W.C.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	+ 5 0	64 2 - 64° 4
Johannes & Co.	4311	2	149, Minories, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	- 2 9	64 4 - 70 0
E. Dent & Co.	4703	2	61, Strand, W.C.	Dent's balance.	+ 11 8	60° 0 - 63 0
Morser	930	2	Prospect Road, St. Albans, Herts.	Improved ordinary balance.	+ 4 1	62 3 - 64 0
E. Dent & Co.	4702	2	10, Spencer Street, Clerkenwell, E.C.	Auxiliary to balance.	+ 1 8	62 3 - 64 0
E. Dent & Co.	4726	2	61, Strand, W.C.	Dent's balance.	- 1 0	64 4 - 70 0
Johannes & Co.	4387	2	149, Minories, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	- 4 4	91° 6 - 93 0
Webb	2949	2	90, High Street, Linton, N.	Ordinary balance.	- 33 1	63° 0 - 68 0
Isaac	1954	0	10, Spencer Street, Clerkenwell, E.C.	Auxiliary to balance.	- 18 0	41 0 - 61 0
Isaac	1955	0	10, Spencer Street, Clerkenwell, E.C.	Auxiliary to balance.	- 8 2	64 4 - 70 0
Isaac	1956	0	10, Spencer Street, Clerkenwell, E.C.	Reverse detent; short spring.	- 82 0	68° 8 - 100° 0
Usher & Dent	8755	2	149, Minories, E.C.	Reverse detent; short spring.	- 13 6	60° 0 - 63 0
E. Dent & Co.	4704	2	61, Strand, W.C.	Dent's balance.	- 18 0	62° 0 - 70 0
Dent & Co.	4705	2	61, Strand, W.C.	Pool's auxiliary with an addition acting in heat.	- 24 9	63 0 - 64 0
Harwell & Sons	2024	2	Prospect Road, St. Albans, Herts.	Improved ordinary balance.	- 63 0	64 4 - 70 0
J. Bruce & Son	1217	2	27, Wapping, Liverpool.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	+ 2 3	64 4 - 70 0
Kendal & Dent	6584	2	106, Chesham, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation acting in extremes.	+ 1 0	63 1 - 68 0
Johannes & Co.	4403	2	149, Minories, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	+ 2 7	63 1 - 68 0
Johannes & Co.	4407	2	149, Minories, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	- 0 4	64 4 - 70 0
Keys	963	2	10, Piccadilly, W.	Auxiliary acting in lower temperatures.	- 7 0	54° 8 - 62 0
E. F. Dent & Co.	2921	2	38, Cockspur Street, S.W.	Non-magnetic balance and spring.	+ 17 6	71° 4 - 82 0
Harwell & Sons	993	2	49 & 50, Spencer Street, Clerkenwell, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	- 5 8	64 4 - 70 0
Johannes & Co.	4400	2	149, Minories, E.C.	Ordinary balance.	- 8 0	100° 0 - 104° 0
Clerke	1730	2	1, Royal Exchange, E.C.	Reverse detent; short spring.	- 0 0	60° 0 - 63 0
Kendal & Dent	6594	2	106, Chesham, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	- 24 9	63 0 - 64 0
Johannes & Co.	4386	2	149, Minories, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation acting in heat.	- 33 0	64 1 - 97 0
Frodham & Keen	5008	2	81, North Castle Street, Liverpool.	Improved ordinary balance.	- 14 0	48° 8 - 64 0
Keys	962	2	10, Piccadilly, W.	Auxiliary to balance.	- 20 9	62° 3 - 64 0
Kendal & Dent	6585	2	106, Chesham, E.C.	Ordinary balance.	- 20 9	62° 3 - 64 0
Keys	963	2	10, Piccadilly, W.	Auxiliary compensation acting in extremes.	- 81 1	42° 0 - 64 0
Frodham & Keen	5009	2	81, North Castle Street, Liverpool.	Improved ordinary balance.	+ 1	64 4 - 70 0

The sign + indicates that the rate is gaining:

THE PRINCIPAL CHANGES OF RATE DURING THE 29 WEEKS.										NAME OF MAKER.		No.
Mean Temperature.	Greatest Weekly Swing.	Extremes of Temperature.	Mean Temperature.	Difference between the Greatest and Least.	Greatest Difference between one Week and the next.	Mean Temperature for these two Weeks.	Total No. $n = 2h$.					
				(a)	(b)							
62.1	- 1.3	74.6 - 84.5	79.1	3.7	3.4	62.1 - 62.2	10.5	Kullberg	5433			
45.4	+ 3.4	64.1 - 67.2	65.8	8.7	2.7	73.1 - 50.0	14.1	Kullberg	5431			
67.2	- 0.3	74.0 - 84.5	79.1	7.4	3.4	62.1 - 62.2	14.3	Isaac	5408			
45.4	+ 3.4	64.1 - 67.2	65.8	8.7	2.7	62.1 - 62.2	14.3	Johannsen & Co.	5407			
45.4	+ 1.4	71.4 - 80.0	76.4	7.9	4.3	73.1 - 50.0	10.5	Kullberg	5428			
65.3	+ 4.5	62.9 - 70.2	66.2	6.2	5.3	63.4 - 65.3	17.8	Johannsen & Co.	5404			
65.7	+ 4.5	67.0 - 90.3	76.2	6.2	5.3	63.4 - 65.3	17.8	Kullberg	5443			
65.7	+ 4.5	74.0 - 84.5	79.1	10.0	4.1	67.2 - 70.2	17.2	Johannsen & Co.	5403			
65.7	+ 4.5	74.0 - 84.5	79.1	10.0	4.1	67.2 - 70.2	17.2	R. Dent & Co.	5709			
65.7	+ 4.5	98.5 - 108.0	97.3	8.8	4.3	61.8 - 49.0	17.4	Johannsen & Co.	5402			
65.7	+ 4.5	65.7 - 62.2	64.0	4.4	3.4	61.8 - 49.0	17.4	Kullberg	5401			
67.2	- 7.0	63.1 - 68.6	65.3	9.4	6.4	67.2 - 65.4	22.2	R. Dent & Co.	4657			
67.2	+ 9.8	44.3 - 55.0	48.9	10.8	5.9	76.2 - 92.5	22.0	J. Bruce & Son	4655			
67.2	+ 9.8	44.3 - 55.0	48.9	10.8	5.9	76.2 - 92.5	22.0	R. Dent & Co.	4654			
67.2	+ 10.4	74.0 - 84.5	79.1	10.4	6.4	61.8 - 49.0	23.2	R. Dent & Co.	4653			
65.3	+ 2.7	62.4 - 89.1	36.4	9.5	7.2	67.2 - 65.4	23.7	R. Dent & Co.	4618			
45.4	+ 4.6	71.4 - 89.0	84.3	12.5	6.1	76.2 - 92.5	24.9	Kullberg	5406			
45.4	+ 11.7	74.0 - 84.5	79.1	16.7	4.1	91.4 - 79.1	15.0	Kullberg	5391			
45.4	+ 6.7	60.7 - 60.0	54.4	11.8	6.7	91.4 - 79.1	15.0	Jefferson	4650			
45.4	+ 14.4	48.7 - 53.0	50.8	13.2	6.2	84.2 - 67.3	35.2	Jefferson	4649			
66.7	+ 13.3	48.0 - 54.0	16.3	4.9	4.9	84.2 - 67.3	35.2	Jefferson	4648			
67.2	+ 4.0	41.8 - 61.2	46.1	15.0	5.7	79.1 - 50.9	30.4	Johannsen & Co.	4405			
66.7	+ 13.1	83.3 - 93.7	91.4	14.7	6.0	76.2 - 92.5	29.7	Johannsen & Co.	4406			
67.2	+ 13.1	10.0 - 51.4	15.5	45.9	9.9	84.2 - 67.3	35.2	Johannsen & Co.	4407			
65.3	+ 13.8	74.0 - 84.5	79.1	14.9	6.1	84.2 - 67.3	35.2	Johannsen & Co.	4410			
65.3	+ 13.8	18.0 - 54.0	51.3	18.4	5.4	54.3 - 69.2	27.2	Johannsen & Co.	4411			
66.7	+ 3.6	44.3 - 54.0	48.9	18.0	4.7	59.0 - 76.2	28.3	Weir	5500			
92.5	+ 18.1	62.2 - 84.5	73.1	16.7	10.0	61.8 - 49.0	27.1	Webb	5501			
92.5	+ 14.0	62.2 - 70.2	66.2	16.9	6.5	62.1 - 84.2	29.0	Webb	5502			
102.7	+ 10.7	40.0 - 51.4	45.9	16.9	6.5	62.1 - 84.2	29.0	Johannsen & Co.	4404			
48.9	+ 21.2	62.4 - 89.1	85.4	16.2	6.4	62.1 - 84.2	29.0	Johannsen & Co.	4403			
65.7	+ 10.7	41.8 - 51.4	46.1	22.6	5.0	62.1 - 84.2	32.6	Johannsen & Co.	4411			
62.1	+ 24.6	62.4 - 89.1	86.4	17.7	10.2	62.1 - 84.2	33.1	R. Dent & Co.	4619			
62.1	+ 8.0	44.3 - 54.0	48.9	19.0	4.9	62.1 - 84.2	33.1	Isaac	5405			
62.1	+ 24.6	74.0 - 84.5	79.1	24.2	5.2	79.1 - 50.9	34.6	Isaac	5406			
62.1	+ 18.6	62.4 - 89.1	86.4	17.0	9.3	62.1 - 84.2	35.0	R. Dent & Co.	4628			
67.2	+ 10.8	41.1 - 53.1	45.4	16.0	9.8	79.1 - 50.9	35.6	Johannsen & Co.	4397			
65.3	+ 20.4	74.0 - 84.5	17.4	34.3	9.8	79.1 - 50.9	35.6	Webb	5499			
46.1	+ 3.6	62.0 - 70.2	66.2	20.5	7.8	69.0 - 76.2	33.1	Isaac	5400			
46.1	+ 3.6	44.3 - 54.0	48.9	20.5	7.8	69.0 - 76.2	33.1	Isaac	5401			
79.1	- 30.2	40.0 - 51.4	45.9	23.4	7.4	97.3 - 84.2	36.2	Kendall & Dent	1886			
62.1	+ 2.6	41.8 - 51.2	46.1	10.1	10.9	73.1 - 50.9	37.9	R. Dent & Co.	4755			
62.1	+ 14.1	40.0 - 51.4	45.9	29.7	4.0	84.2 - 58.6	38.8	Usher & Cole	8100			
57.7	+ 12.8	47.0 - 58.2	52.4	16.1	10.9	61.8 - 49.0	39.2	R. Dent & Co.	4756			
61.4	+ 20.3	67.0 - 90.2	76.2	14.6	12.3	76.2 - 92.5	39.2	Merzer	5404			
51.3	+ 11.3	48.0 - 54.0	51.3	23.9	9.4	76.2 - 92.5	39.2	J. Bruce & Son	1217			
67.2	+ 33.6	40.5 - 51.4	45.9	30.7	4.7	50.0 - 21.3	40.1	Kendall & Dent	5084			
65.4	+ 34.5	40.0 - 51.4	45.9	30.7	4.7	50.0 - 21.3	40.1	Kendall & Dent	5085			
65.4	+ 33.7	74.0 - 84.5	79.1	35.0	8.6	67.2 - 97.2	43.2	Johannsen & Co.	4642			
64.6	+ 10.6	71.2 - 89.0	81.6	18.4	10.9	61.8 - 49.0	43.2	Isaac	5403			
58.6	+ 13.2	40.0 - 51.4	45.9	20.8	11.8	97.3 - 84.2	43.8	M. J. Dent	3197			
84.2	+ 43.1	40.0 - 51.4	45.9	35.5	10.3	79.1 - 50.9	49.1	Haswell & Sons	2021			
74.7	+ 24.0	41.1 - 53.1	45.4	37.8	8.4	76.2 - 92.5	49.6	Johannsen & Co.	4643			
74.7	+ 7.4	67.2 - 90.2	81.6	23.2	13.8	76.2 - 92.5	49.6	Isaac	5404			
74.7	+ 24.0	83.3 - 93.7	91.4	35.3	10.9	79.1 - 50.9	49.6	Kendall & Dent	1780			
62.1	+ 48.3	64.4 - 64.4	64.4	29.6	0.7	62.1 - 84.2	49.6	Johannsen & Co.	5094			
92.5	- 9.4	40.5 - 51.4	45.9	30.2	12.0	76.2 - 92.5	49.8	Freesham & Keen	3299			
94.3	+ 7.8	48.7 - 53.0	50.8	15.4	14.4	76.2 - 92.5	49.8	Freesham & Keen	3298			
94.3	+ 7.7	44.3 - 55.0	48.9	38.6	11.5	84.2 - 58.6	51.6	Freesham & Keen	3048			
94.3	+ 8.0	40.0 - 51.4	45.9	37.7	13.7	84.2 - 58.6	51.6	Webb	5498			
66.7	+ 43.2	41.1 - 53.1	45.4	42.1	7.0	62.1 - 84.2	52.0	Kendall & Dent	5090			

The Chronometers are placed in order of merit, their respective positions being determined by consideration of the irregularities of rate exhibited in the Table above. The Trial No. $a + 2b$ is taken as a measure of the irregularities of rate.