

RATES OF CHRONOMETERS

ON TRIAL

FOR PURCHASE BY THE BOARD OF ADMIRALTY,

AT THE

ROYAL OBSERVATORY, GREENWICH.

1876.

NAME OF MAKER.	No.	Where as a days.	ADDRESS OF MAKER.	Construction of Escapement and Balance from the Description furnished by the Maker.	(III).—ABSTRACT OF THE			
					First Day of Rating.	Last Day of Rating.	Number of Weeks.	Least Weekly Sum.
Graham and Parkes.....	1778	2	43, Canning Place, Liverpool.	Poole's auxiliary to balance.	January 15	August 5	29	-12.9
Langford.....	1788	2	59, Broad Quay, Bristol.	No information received.	January 15	August 5	29	-4.7
Campbell.....	1804	2	7, South Castle Street, Liverpool.	Ordinary balance, with slight alteration.	January 15	August 5	29	-12.9
Keys.....	377	2	15, Craven Street, Strand, W.C.	Ordinary balance, with slight alteration.	January 15	August 5	29	-5.0
Issue.....	1167	2	10, Spencer Street, Clerkenwell, E.C.	Balance without auxiliary.	January 15	August 5	29	-9.6
Walker.....	7645	2	8, Cecil Place, Paisley Road, Glasgow.	Auxiliary compensation.	January 15	August 5	29	-0.5
Hennsey.....	4949	2	15, Wind Street, Swansea.	Auxiliary compensation to balance.	January 15	August 5	29	-2.6
Pitcher.....	3869	2	55, Leadenhall Street, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation.	January 15	August 5	29	-12.9
Issue.....	377	2	10, Spencer Street, Clerkenwell, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation.	January 15	August 5	29	-13.6
Gowland.....	1192	2	178, High Street West, Sunderland.	Auxiliary compensation.	January 15	August 5	29	-11.9
Evans.....	1781	2	1, Sandhill, Quay-side, Newcastle-on-Tyne.	Auxiliary acting in low temperature; varied.	January 15	August 5	29	+1.1
Reid and Sons.....	2555	2	41, Grey Street, Newcastle-on-Tyne.	Auxiliary compensation. [pendulum spring.]	January 15	August 5	29	-4.6
Penlington and Hutton.....	2137	2	2 & 3, St. George's Crescent, Liverpool.	Auxiliary acting in cold.	January 15	August 5	29	+0.4
Langford.....	1802	2	55, Broad Quay, Bristol.	No information received.	January 15	August 5	29	+2.9
Seville.....	4662	2	41, South Castle St., Liverpool, & 20, Cornhill, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation.	January 15	August 5	29	-17.6
Edward and Son.....	2138	2	22, Becham Street, Glasgow.	Improved ordinary balance.	January 15	August 5	29	-4.5
Keys.....	398	2	15, Craven Street, Strand, W.C.	Ordinary balance, with slight alteration.	January 15	August 5	29	-1.1
Shepherd and Son.....	1804	2	53, Leadenhall Street, E.C.	Auxiliary acting in cold.	January 15	August 5	29	-4.6
Poynt.....	398	2	1, Jamaica Terrace, West India Dock Road, London.	Auxiliary compensation.	January 15	August 5	29	+8.7
Williams.....	1127	2	5, Bute Dock, Cardiff.	Auxiliary compensation.	January 15	August 5	29	-8.5
McGregor and Co.....	5009	2	2, Greenock.	Auxiliary acting in high temperature.	January 15	August 5	29	-5.0
McGregor and Co.....	4869	2	45, Clyde Place, Glasgow.	Auxiliary acting in extreme.	January 15	August 5	29	-1.9
Seville.....	4662	2	20, Cornhill, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation.	January 15	August 5	29	-14.0
Lowry.....	1789	2	66, High Street, Belfast.	A safe auxiliary to ordinary balance.	January 15	August 5	29	-12.5
Penlington.....	2136	2	2 & 3, St. George's Crescent, Liverpool.	Auxiliary compensation.	January 15	August 5	29	-8.4
Shepherd and Son.....	1810	2	53, Leadenhall Street, E.C.	Auxiliary acting in cold.	January 15	August 5	29	-10.8
M. F. Dent.....	2484	2	35, Cockspur Street, W.C.	Auxiliary to balance.	January 15	August 5	29	+8.0
Williams.....	1127	2	5, Bute Dock, Cardiff.	Auxiliary compensation.	January 15	August 5	29	-4.4
Poole and Co.....	5680	2	33, Spencer Street, Clerkenwell, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation.	January 15	August 5	29	-1.0
Lowry.....	1799	2	66, High Street, Belfast.	A safe auxiliary to ordinary balance.	January 15	August 5	29	-16.0
Gowland.....	1336	2	178, High Street West, Sunderland.	Ordinary construction, with slight alteration.	January 15	August 5	29	-5.8
Evans.....	1788	2	1, Sandhill, Quay-side, Newcastle-on-Tyne.	Ordinary construction in low temperature; varied.	January 15	August 5	29	-7.5
Crip.....	3348	2	174, St. John's Street Road, E.C.	New balance without attachments. [pen. spring.]	January 15	August 5	29	+0.9
Althaus.....	3577	2	15, Bute Street, Edinburgh.	Auxiliary compensation.	January 15	August 5	29	-11.7
Poole and Co.....	5677	2	33, Spencer Street, Clerkenwell, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation.	January 15	August 5	29	+3.2
Walker.....	7632	2	8, Cecil Place, Paisley Road, Glasgow.	Auxiliary compensation.	January 15	August 5	29	+8.0
Aitchison.....	1883	2	15, Bank Street, Edinburgh.	Auxiliary balance.	January 15	August 5	29	-1.1
Johannsen and Co.....	1853	2	149, Minorities, E.C.	Auxiliary balance.	January 15	August 5	29	-3.3
Davidson.....	3558	2	6, Sida, Newcastle-on-Tyne.	Auxiliary balance.	January 15	August 5	29	-1.7
Cornell.....	5658	2	34, Bank Street, Malden.	Auxiliary to balance.	January 15	August 5	29	-4.3
Crip.....	3252	2	174, St. John's Street Road, E.C.	Harpn balance.	January 15	August 5	29	-59.6
Gabriel.....	17078	2	24, Bishopsgate Street Within, E.C.	Auxiliary compensation.	January 15	August 5	29	+1.8
Quilliam and Sons.....	30074	2	32, Elizabeth Street, Liverpool.	Ordinary balance, with new auxiliary acting in	January 15	August 5	29	-7.6
Davidson.....	4274	2	6, Sida, Newcastle-on-Tyne.	Auxiliary balance. [test and cold.]	January 15	August 5	29	-19.4
Quilliam and Sons.....	30073	2	32, Elizabeth Street, Liverpool.	Ordinary balance, with new auxiliary acting in	January 15	August 5	29	-40.4
Graham and Parkes.....	1802	2	43, Canning Place, Liverpool.	Harpn balance.	January 15	August 5	29	-27.7
Johannsen and Co.....	1866	2	69, Linton Street, New North Road, N.	Auxiliary compensation.	January 15	August 5	29	-47.1

The sign + indicates that the rate is gaining.

† During these weeks the Chronometers were placed in the chamber of a stove heated by jets of gas. The gas flames are exterior to the chamber, into which none of the injurious products of combustion enter. The rates were extinguished on the 13th and 14th. In the column "Before and after what Day" the positions of the symbol (†), before or after the date, indicate respectively exposure to heat in the week immediately preceding, or in the week immediately following.

PRINCIPAL CHANGES OF RATE.

In what Week.	Greatest Weekly Sum.	In what Week.	Difference between the Greatest and Least.	Greatest Difference between one week and the next.	Before and after what Day.	NAME OF MAKER.	No.
June 29 to 10	- 5	July 22 to 29	7.0	2.9	February 5	Graham and Parkes.....	1778
February 13 to 26	+ 4.9	July 22 to Aug. 5	9.6	3.9	March 4†	Langford.....	1788
Feb. 13 to 26	- 3.6	Feb. 26 to Mar. 4	9.3	4.4	† March 11†	Campbell.....	1804
February 13 to 26	+ 4.1	July 22 to Aug. 5	9.1	5.9	† April 1	Keys.....	377
April 22 to 29	+ 1.7	July 22 to Aug. 5	11.9	5.3	† April 1	Issue.....	1167
June 15 to 24†	+ 9.5	April 15 to 22	10.0	6.0	† June 12†	Walker.....	7645
April 1 to 8	+ 9.8	June 3 to 10	10.4	7.6	June 10†	Hennsey.....	4949
June 15 to 22	+ 10.5	June 12 to 19	12.5	5.8	June 10†	Pitcher.....	3869
April 22 to 29	- 2.9	June 24 to July 1†	10.6	6.8	June 10†	Issue.....	377
April 1 to 8	+ 1.6	May 20 to 27	12.5	6.5	June 10†	Gowland.....	1192
January 15 to 22	+ 10.8	July 22 to Aug. 5	15.7	5.1	March 4†	Evans.....	1781
April 1 to 8	+ 11.0	July 22 to Aug. 5	15.6	5.7	† April 1	Reid and Sons.....	2555
January 15 to 22	+ 10.0	June 3 to 10	14.6	6.5	January 22	Penlington and Hutton.....	2137
January 15 to 22	+ 17.7	July 22 to Aug. 5	14.8	6.9	June 10†	Langford.....	1802
July 17 to 24†	0.3	July 22 to Aug. 5	17.9	6.0	† April 1	Seville.....	4662
January 15 to 22	+ 9.5	July 22 to Aug. 5	14.0	8.1	March 4†	Edward and Son.....	2138
January 15 to 22	+ 10.5	June 3 to 10	17.6	7.0	June 10†	Keys.....	398
January 15 to 22	+ 11.2	March 4 to 11†	15.8	7.9	† April 1	Shepherd and Son.....	1804
January 15 to 22	+ 29.7	July 22 to Aug. 5	26.0	4.9	† July 8	Poynt.....	398
February 19 to 26	+ 7.6	Feb. 26 to Mar. 4	10.3	8.6	March 4†	Williams.....	1127
July 1 to 8†	+ 11.5	April 15 to 22	16.5	8.8	June 10†	McGregor and Co.....	5009
March 4 to 11†	+ 11.2	July 1 to 8†	13.2	10.9	March 4†	McGregor and Co.....	4869
{ June 17 to 24† }	+ 5.0	February 5 to 12	19.9	7.8	April 8	Seville.....	4662
January 22 to 29	+ 5.7	July 22 to Aug. 5	18.2	9.6	March 4†	Lowry.....	1789
March 22 to April 1†	+ 8.0	July 22 to Aug. 5	16.4	11.7	March 4†	Penlington.....	2136
June 17 to 24†	+ 9.1	March 4 to 11†	19.9	10.2	June 10†	Shepherd and Son.....	1810
July 8 to 15	+ 21.9	June 10 to 17†	13.9	13.3	June 10†	M. F. Dent.....	2484
April 22 to 29	+ 13.2	April 22 to May 6	17.7	11.3	June 10†	Williams.....	1127
March 11 to 18†	+ 20.7	July 22 to Aug. 5	24.7	8.3	March 4†	Poole and Co.....	5680
{ February 26 to Mar. 4 }	0.0	April 8 to 15; April 15 to 22	10.0	14.0	March 4†	Lowry.....	1799
July 22 to August 5	+ 19.0	April 22 to May 6	24.8	9.9	March 4†	Gowland.....	1336
January 22 to 29	+ 10.1	April 8 to 15	23.6	10.9	February 10	Evans.....	1788
June 10 to 17†	+ 29.5	July 22 to Aug. 5	24.6	11.2	June 10†	Crip.....	3348
January 15 to 22	+ 2.0	July 22 to Aug. 5	20.7	17.8	June 10†	Althaus.....	3577
January 15 to 22	+ 39.0	July 22 to Aug. 5	28.8	10.8	June 10†	Poole and Co.....	5677
{ March 25 to April 11 }	+ 32.0	April 8 to 15	24.0	14.0	June 10†	Walker.....	7632
June 17 to 24†	+ 15.7	April 1 to 8	16.8	19.0	February 12	Aitchison.....	1883
July 1 to 8†	+ 19.6	Feb. 26 to Mar. 4	21.8	17.1	March 4†	Johannsen and Co.....	1853
April 1 to 8	+ 4.0	April 15 to 22	24.4	17.8	March 4†	Davidson.....	3558
January 22 to 29	+ 38.5	July 22 to 29; July 29 to Aug. 5	42.8	9.4	† July 8	Cornell.....	5658
January 15 to 22	- 19.0	July 15 to 22	36.6	13.6	March 4†	Crip.....	3252
January 22 to 29	+ 50.5	July 22 to Aug. 5	48.7	9.5	July 15	Gabriel.....	17078
January 15 to 22	+ 35.5	July 8 to 15	48.1	17.3	March 4†	Quilliam and Sons.....	30074
July 22 to 29	+ 29.5	July 22 to 29	27.1	27.1	March 4†	Davidson.....	4445
June 10 to 17†	+ 4.1	April 8 to 15	44.5	31.9	June 10†	Quilliam and Sons.....	30073
January 22 to Feb. 5	+ 29.0	March 25 to April 1†	53.7	29.3	March 4†	Graham and Parkes.....	1802
January 15 to 22	+ 10.0	July 1 to 8†	63.1	25.2	March 4†	Johannsen and Co.....	1866

The Chronometers are placed in order of merit, their respective positions being determined by consideration of irregularities of rate exhibited in the Table above.